Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the Abdomen module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ⭐ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

**Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

### Access for Dialysis


### Choledocholithiasis


Common Bile Duct Obstruction


Gallbladder Cancer


Hepatic Abscess


Hepatic Neoplasms 31605


Hernias, including Inguinal and Femoral


Pancreatic Cysts and Pseudocysts


Pancreatitis - Acute, Chronic, and Necrotizing


Peritoneal Neoplasms


Peritonitis


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Small Intestinal Obstruction


Spleen, Hemolytic Anemias


Surgical Implications of Ascites
