Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the Abdomen module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

**Abdominal Wall Reconstruction**  

**Cholecystitis**  


Esophageal Varices


Choledocholithiasis


Colitis, Ischemic


Diverticulitis


Duodenal Ulcer


Gallbladder Disease


Hepatic Abscess


Hepatic Injury


**Hepatic Neoplasms**


**Hernias, including Inguinal and Femoral**


**Multi-Organ System Trauma**


**AAST Injury Score Scale: Spleen injury scale. The American Association for the Surgery of Trauma.**


**Pancreatic Cysts and Pseudocysts**


Pancreatic Neoplasms


Peritoneal Neoplasms


Screening and Biomarkers

