Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the Alimentary Tract module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

Achalasia


Anorectal Abscess


Appendicitis


Crohn’s Disease


Esophageal Disease

Gastroesophageal Reflux; Barrett’s Esophagus


Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors (GIST)


Hemorrhoids


Mesenteric Ischemia, Acute


Paraesophageal Hernia


Polyposis Syndromes


Rectal Cancer


**Rectal Prolapse**


**Short Bowel Syndrome**


**Small Bowel Obstruction**


