



2025 Abdomen Module

All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2025 Abdomen Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The key references are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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Abdomen - Biliary

- ★ [Brown ZJ, Baghdadi A, Kamel I, Labiner HE, Hewitt DB, Pawlik TM. Diagnosis and management of choledochal cysts. *HPB \(Oxford\)*. 2023;25\(1\):14-25. doi:10.1016/j.hpb.2022.09.010](#)
- ★ [McDermott J, Kao LS, Keeley JA, Nahmias J, de Virgilio C. Management of gallstone pancreatitis: a review. *JAMA Surg*. 2024;159\(7\):818-825. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2023.8111](#)

Abdomen - Pancreas

- ★ [Palumbo R, Schuster KM. Contemporary management of acute pancreatitis: what you need to know. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2024;96\(1\):156-165. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004143](#)
- ★ [Poylin VY, Shaffer VO, Felder SI, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of inherited adenomatous polyposis syndromes. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2024;67\(2\):213-227. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000003072](#)
- ★ [Scott AT, Howe JR. Evaluation and management of neuroendocrine tumors of the pancreas. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2019;99\(4\):793-814. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2019.04.014](#)
- ★ [Working Group IAP/APA Acute Pancreatitis Guidelines. IAP/APA evidence-based guidelines for the management of acute pancreatitis. *Pancreatology*. 2013;13\(4 Suppl 2\):e1-e15. doi:10.1016/j.pan.2013.07.063](#)



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- ★ [Senol SS, Polat C. Timing of laparoscopic cholecystectomy in patients with non-severe biliary pancreatitis. *Prz Gastroenterol.* 2022;17\(2\):110-115. doi:10.5114/pg.2022.116375](#)

Common Bile Duct Exploration - Laparoscopic

- ★ [Halawani HM, Tamim H, Khalifeh F, et al. Outcomes of laparoscopic vs open common bile duct exploration: analysis of the NSQIP database. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2017;224\(5\):833-840.e2. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2017.01.062](#)

Diaphragmatic Injury

- ★ [McDonald AA, Robinson BRH, Alarcon L, et al. Evaluation and management of traumatic diaphragmatic injuries: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2018;85\(1\):198-207. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000001924](#)

Gallbladder Polyps

- ★ [Yu MH, Kim YJ, Park HS, Jung SI. Benign gallbladder diseases: imaging techniques and tips for differentiating with malignant gallbladder diseases. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2020;26\(22\):2967-2986. doi:10.3748/wjg.v26.i22.2967](#)

Hepatic Biopsy

- ★ [Kaufman CS, Cretcher MR. Transjugular liver biopsy. *Tech Vasc Interv Radiol.* 2021;24\(4\):100795. doi:10.1016/j.tvir.2021.100795](#)

Hepatic Neoplasms - Benign

- ★ [Agrawal S, Agarwal S, Arnason T, Saini S, Belghiti J. Management of hepatocellular adenoma: recent advances. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2015;13\(7\):1221-1230. doi:10.1016/j.cgh.2014.05.023](#)
- [European Association for the Study of the Liver \(EASL\). EASL clinical practice guidelines on the management of benign liver tumours. *J Hepatol.* 2016;65\(2\):386-398. doi:10.1016/j.jhep.2016.04.001](#)

Hypersplenism - Secondary and Splenomegaly

- [About Epstein-Barr Virus \(EBV\). U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Published May 9, 2024. Accessed December 3, 2024. About Epstein-Barr Virus \(EBV\). U.S. Centers for Disease Control](#)



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and Prevention. Published May 9, 2024. Accessed December 3, 2024. <https://www.cdc.gov/epstein-barr/about/index.html>

- ★ [Toti JMA, Gatti B, Hunjan I, et al. Splenic rupture or infarction associated with Epstein-Barr virus infectious mononucleosis: a systematic literature review. *Swiss Med Wkly.* 2023;153:40081. doi:10.57187/smw.2023.40081](#)

Immune Thrombocytopenic Purpura

- ★ [Choi PY, Merriman E, Bennett A, et al. Consensus guidelines for the management of adult immune thrombocytopenia in Australia and New Zealand \[published correction appears in *Med J Aust.* 2022 Dec 12;217\(11\):588. doi: 10.5694/mja2.51753\]. *Med J Aust.* 2022;216\(1\):43-52. doi:10.5694/mja2.51284](#)

Intra-abdominal Abscess - Drainage

- ★ [Diaz JJ, Ceresoli M, Herron T, Coccolini F. Current management of acute appendicitis in adults: What you need to know. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* Published online November 5, 2024. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004471](#)

Peritoneal Neoplasms - Pseudomyxoma Peritonei

- ★ [Pastier C, De Hingh IHJT, Goéré D. New insights in the management of pseudomyxoma peritonei. *J Surg Oncol.* Published online August 29, 2024. doi:10.1002/jso.27842](#)

Segmentectomy/Lobectomy - Open

- ★ [Sparrelid E, Olthof PB, Dasari BVM, et al. Current evidence on posthepatectomy liver failure: comprehensive review. *BJS Open.* 2022;6\(6\):zrac142. doi:10.1093/bjsopen/zrac142](#)

Spigelian Hernia

- ★ [Hanzalova I, Schäfer M, Demartines N, Clerc D. Spigelian hernia: current approaches to surgical treatment-a review. *Hernia.* 2022;26\(6\):1427-1433. doi:10.1007/s10029-021-02511-8](#)

Splenic Abscesses, Cysts, and Neoplasms



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- ★ [Minciuna CE, Tivadar B, Ilie VC, et al. The place of splenectomy in the therapeutic management of patients with infective endocarditis and splenic abscess: a single center experience and a literature review. *Surgeon*. 2024;22\(6\):e202-e207. doi:10.1016/j.surge.2024.06.008](#)

Ventral Hernia

- ★ [Rosen MJ, Krpata DM, Petro CC, et al. Biologic vs synthetic mesh for single-stage repair of contaminated ventral hernias: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg*. 2022;157\(4\):293-301. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2021.6902](#)