



2025 Alimentary Tract Module

All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2025 Alimentary Tract Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The key references are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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To view full-text articles prior to opening your assessment, please log in to the [ABS surgeon portal](#). **Article links/PDFs will be freely available via the ABS surgeon portal on August 8, 2025.** Additionally, while you are completing your assessment in the exam platform, full-text links/PDFs will be available for all key and additional references.

Aerodigestive Tract Foreign Bodies

- ★ [National Capital Poison Center. Poison Control Button Battery Ingestion Triage and Treatment Guideline. Poison Control. Updated June 2018. Accessed December 13, 2024. https://www.poison.org/battery/guideline](https://www.poison.org/battery/guideline)

Anal Cancer

- ★ [Stewart DB, Gaertner WB, Glasgow SC, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for anal squamous cell cancers \(revised 2018\). *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2018;61\(7\):755-774. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000001114](https://doi.org/10.1097/DCR.0000000000001114)

Appendiceal Neoplasms

- ★ [Glasgow SC, Gaertner W, Stewart D, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, clinical practice guidelines for the management of appendiceal neoplasms. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2019;62\(12\):1425-1438. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000001530](https://doi.org/10.1097/DCR.0000000000001530)

Bronchoalveolar Lavage

- ★ [Fernando SM, Tran A, Cheng W, et al. Diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in critically ill adult patients-a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Intensive Care Med*. 2020;46\(6\):1170-1179. doi:10.1007/s00134-020-06036-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-020-06036-z)



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Colonic Volvulus

- ★ [Alavi K, Poylin V, Davids JS, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of colonic volvulus and acute colonic pseudo-obstruction. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2021;64\(9\):1046-1057. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002159](#)

Colonoscopy

- ★ [Rex DK, Anderson JC, Butterly LF, et al. Quality indicators for colonoscopy. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2024;119\(9\):1754-1780. doi:10.14309/ajg.0000000000002972](#)

Colostomy Closure

- ★ [Davis BR, Valente MA, Goldberg JE, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for ostomy surgery. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2022;65\(10\):1173-1190. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002498](#)

Diverticulitis

- ★ [Tartaglia D, Cremonini C, Annunziata E, et al. Acute diverticulitis in immunocompromised patients: evidence from an international multicenter observational registry \(Web-based International Register of Emergency Surgery and Trauma, Wires-T\). *Tech Coloproctol*. 2023;27\(9\):747-757. doi:10.1007/s10151-023-02758-6](#)

Esophageal Caustic Ingestion and Foreign Bodies

- ★ [Challine A, Maggiori L, Katsahian S, et al. Outcomes associated with caustic ingestion among adults in a national prospective database in France. *JAMA Surg*. 2022;157\(2\):112-119. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2021.6368](#)

Gastric Adenocarcinoma

- ★ [Allen CJ, Blumenthaler AN, Das P, et al. Staging laparoscopy and peritoneal cytology in patients with early stage gastric adenocarcinoma. *World J Surg Oncol*. 2020;18\(1\):39. doi:10.1186/s12957-020-01813-y](#)



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Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors

- ★ [Hitscherich KJ, Garg M, Petrelli NJ, Bennett JJ. Characteristics of gastrointestinal stromal tumors incidentally discovered during abdominal surgery. *Am J Surg.* 2021;222\(5\):983-988. doi:10.1016/j.amjsurg.2021.04.010](#)
- [Miettinen M, Lasota J. Gastrointestinal stromal tumors: pathology and prognosis at different sites. *Semin Diagn Pathol.* 2006;23\(2\):70-83. doi:10.1053/j.semdp.2006.09.001](#)

Ileostomy Closure

- [Elsner AT, Brosi P, Walensi M, et al. Closure of temporary ileostomy 2 versus 12 weeks after rectal resection for cancer: a word of caution from a prospective, randomized controlled multicenter trial. *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2021;64\(11\):1398-1406. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002182](#)
- ★ [Emile SH, Horesh N, Garoufalia Z, Gefen R, Ray-Offor E, Wexner SD. Outcomes of early versus standard closure of diverting ileostomy after proctectomy: meta-analysis and meta-regression analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Ann Surg.* 2024;279\(4\):613-619. doi:10.1097/SLA.0000000000006109](#)

Internal Hemorrhoids

- ★ [Alavi K, Thorsen AJ, Fang SH, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the evaluation and management of chronic constipation. *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2024;67\(10\):1244-1257. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000003430](#)

Morbid Obesity - Operation

- [Katzka DA, Kahrilas PJ. Advances in the diagnosis and management of gastroesophageal reflux disease. *BMJ.* 2020;371:m3786. doi:10.1136/bmj.m3786](#)
- ★ [Salminen P, Grönroos S, Helmiö M, et al. Effect of laparoscopic sleeve gastrectomy vs Roux-en-Y gastric bypass on weight loss, comorbidities, and reflux at 10 years in adult patients with obesity: the SLEEVEPASS randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg.* 2022;157\(8\):656-666. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2022.2229](#)

Paraesophageal Hernia - Laparoscopic Repair



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- ★ [Dreifuss NH, Schlottmann F, Molena D. Management of paraesophageal hernia review of clinical studies: timing to surgery, mesh use, fundoplication, gastropexy and other controversies. *Dis Esophagus*. 2020;33\(8\):doaa045. doi:10.1093/dote/doaa045](#)

Postgastrectomy Syndromes

- ★ [Martinino A, Bhandari M, Abouelazayem M, Abdellatif A, Koshy RM, Mahawar K. Perforated marginal ulcer after gastric bypass for obesity: a systematic review. *Surg Obes Relat Dis*. 2022;18\(9\):1168-1175. doi:10.1016/j.soard.2022.05.024](#)

Rectal Cancer

- ★ [van der Kruijssen DEW, Elias SG, van de Ven PM, et al. Upfront resection versus no resection of the primary tumor in patients with synchronous metastatic colorectal cancer: the randomized phase III CAIRO4 study conducted by the Dutch Colorectal Cancer Group and the Danish Colorectal Cancer Group. *Ann Oncol*. 2024;35\(9\):769-779. doi:10.1016/j.annonc.2024.06.001](#)

Rectal Prolapse - Repair

- ★ [Bordeianou L, Paquette I, Johnson E, et al. Clinical practice guidelines for the treatment of rectal prolapse. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2017;60\(11\):1121-1131. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000000889](#)

Small Intestinal Obstruction

- ★ [Li R, Quintana MT, Lee J, Sarani B, Kartiko S. Timing to surgery in elderly patients with small bowel obstruction: an insight on frailty. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2024;97\(4\):623-630. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004410](#)