



2025 Breast Module

All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2025 Breast Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The key references are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia of the Breast

- ★ [Farshid G, Edwards S, Kollias J, Gill PG. Active surveillance of women diagnosed with atypical ductal hyperplasia on core needle biopsy may spare many women potentially unnecessary surgery, but at the risk of undertreatment for a minority: 10-year surgical outcomes of 114 consecutive cases from a single center. *Mod Pathol*. 2018;31\(3\):395-405. doi:10.1038/modpathol.2017.114](#)

Benign Breast Disease - Fibroadenoma

- ★ [Ramala SR Jr, Chandak S, Chandak MS, Annareddy S. A comprehensive review of breast fibroadenoma: correlating clinical and pathological findings. *Cureus*. 2023;15\(12\):e49948. doi:10.7759/cureus.49948](#)

Benign Breast Disease - Gynecomastia

- ★ [Swerdloff RS, Ng JCM. Gynecomastia: etiology, diagnosis, and treatment. In: Feingold KR, Anawalt B, Blackman MR, et al., eds. *Endotext*. MDText.com, Inc.; 2023.](#)

Benign Breast Inflammatory Disease - Mastitis and Abscess

- ★ [Louis-Jacques AF, Berwick M, Mitchell KB. Risk factors, symptoms, and treatment of lactational mastitis. *JAMA*. 2023;329\(7\):588-589. doi:10.1001/jama.2023.0004](#)



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- ★ [Mitchell KB, Johnson HM. Challenges in the management of breast conditions during lactation. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am.* 2022;49\(1\):35-55. doi:10.1016/j.ogc.2021.11.002](#)

Breast Calcifications

- ★ [Demetri-Lewis A, Slanetz PJ, Eisenberg RL. Breast calcifications: the focal group. *AJR Am J Roentgenol.* 2012;198\(4\):W325-W343. doi:10.2214/AJR.10.5732](#)
- [Greenwood HI, Kelil T, Lobach IV, Fong V, Price ER. Post-lumpectomy breast calcifications: can original tumor features assist in determining need for biopsy?. *Clin Imaging.* 2021;75:16-21. doi:10.1016/j.clinimag.2021.01.012](#)
- [Leung JW, Sickles EA. Developing asymmetry identified on mammography: correlation with imaging outcome and pathologic findings. *AJR Am J Roentgenol.* 2007;188\(3\):667-675. doi:10.2214/AJR.06.0413](#)

Breast Cancer During Pregnancy and Lactation

- ★ [American College of Surgeons Clinical Research Program. Operative Standards for Cancer Surgery: Breast, Lung, Pancreas, Colon. Vol 1. Wolters Kluwer Health; 2015:16.](#)
- [Haliloglu N, Ustuner E, Ozkavukcu E. Breast ultrasound during lactation: benign and malignant lesions. *Breast Care \(Basel\).* 2019;14\(1\):30-34. doi:10.1159/000491781](#)
- ★ [Shachar SS, Gallagher K, McGuire K, et al. Multidisciplinary management of breast cancer during pregnancy \[published correction appears in *Oncologist.* 2018;23\(6\):746\]. *Oncologist.* 2017;22\(3\):324-334. doi:10.1634/theoncologist.2016-0208](#)

Breast Cancer - Genomic Profiling

- ★ [Kalinsky K, Barlow WE, Gralow JR, et al. 21-Gene assay to inform chemotherapy benefit in node-positive breast cancer. *N Engl J Med.* 2021;385\(25\):2336-2347. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2108873](#)

Breast Cancer - High-Risk Lesions

- ★ [Wen HY, Brogi E. Lobular carcinoma in situ. *Surg Pathol Clin.* 2018;11\(1\):123-145. doi:10.1016/j.path.2017.09.009](#)



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Breast Cancer - Inflammatory

- ★ [Menta A, Fouad TM, Lucci A, et al. Inflammatory breast cancer: what to know about this unique, aggressive breast cancer. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2018;98\(4\):787-800. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2018.03.009](#)

Breast Cancer - Operations

- [Davey MG, Kerin EP, McLaughlin RP, et al. Evaluating the necessity for routine sentinel lymph node biopsy in postmenopausal patients being treated for clinically node negative breast cancer the era of RxPONDER. *Clin Breast Cancer*. 2023;23\(5\):500-507. doi:10.1016/j.clbc.2023.03.011](#)
- ★ [Gentilini OD, Botteri E, Sangalli C, et al. Sentinel lymph node biopsy vs no axillary surgery in patients with small breast cancer and negative results on ultrasonography of axillary lymph nodes: the SOUND randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Oncol*. 2023;9\(11\):1557-1564. doi:10.1001/jamaoncol.2023.3759](#)
- ★ [Grossi S, Le J, Armani A. Omitting axillary staging in selected patients: rationale of Choosing Wisely in breast cancer treatment. *Surgery*. 2023;174\(2\):413-415. doi:10.1016/j.surg.2023.03.023](#)
- [Kedrzycki MS, Elson DS, Leff DR. Guidance in breast-conserving surgery: tumour localization versus identification. *Br J Surg*. 2023;110\(8\):920-922. doi:10.1093/bjs/znac409](#)
- ★ [St John ER, Al-Khudairi R, Ashrafian H, et al. Diagnostic accuracy of intraoperative techniques for margin assessment in breast cancer surgery: a meta-analysis. *Ann Surg*. 2017;265\(2\):300-310. doi:10.1097/SLA.0000000000001897](#)

Breast Cancer - Paget Disease

- ★ [Markarian S, Holmes DR. Mammary Paget's disease: an update. *Cancers \(Basel\)*. 2022;14\(10\):2422. doi:10.3390/cancers14102422](#)

Breast Cancer - Screening

- ★ [US Preventive Services Task Force, Nicholson WK, Silverstein M, et al. Screening for breast cancer: US Preventive Services Task Force recommendation statement \[published correction appears in *JAMA*. 2024;332\(16\):1396-1397\]. *JAMA*. 2024;331\(22\):1918-1930. doi:10.1001/jama.2024.5534](#)



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Breast Surgeons and their Patients

- [Landercasper J, Bailey L, Berry TS, et al. Measures of appropriateness and value for breast surgeons and their patients: the American Society of Breast Surgeons Choosing Wisely \(®\) Initiative. *Ann Surg Oncol*. 2016;23\(10\):3112-3118. doi:10.1245/s10434-016-5327-8](#)

Fat Necrosis

- ★ [Majithia J, Haria P, Popat P, et al. Fat necrosis: a consultant's conundrum. *Front Oncol*. 2023;12:926396. doi:10.3389/fonc.2022.926396](#)

In-situ Disease

- ★ [Hong YK, McMasters KM, Egger ME, Ajkay N. Ductal carcinoma in situ current trends, controversies, and review of literature. *Am J Surg*. 2018;216\(5\):998-1003. doi:10.1016/j.amjsurg.2018.06.013](#)

Nipple Discharge

- ★ [Ashfaq A, Senior D, Pockaj BA, et al. Validation study of a modern treatment algorithm for nipple discharge. *Am J Surg*. 2014;208\(2\):222-227. doi:10.1016/j.amjsurg.2013.12.035](#)

Phyllodes Tumors

- ★ [Simpson A, Li P, Dietz J. Diagnosis and management of phyllodes tumors of the breast. *Ann Breast Surg*. 2021;5:8. <https://abs.amegroups.org/article/view/6572/6673>](#)