



2025 Comprehensive General Surgery Module

All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2025 Comprehensive General Surgery Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

The key references are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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Adrenal Mass - Incidental

- ★ [Farrugia FA, Charalampopoulos A. Pheochromocytoma. *Endocr Regul.* 2019;53\(3\):191-212. doi: 10.2478/enr-2019-0020.](#)
- [Naranjo J, Dodd S, Martin YN. Perioperative management of pheochromocytoma. *J Cardiothorac Vasc Anesth.* 2017;31\(4\):1427-1439. doi: 10.1053/j.ivca.2017.02.023.](#)

Aortic Injury

- ★ [Brown CVR, de Moya M, Brasel KJ, et al. Blunt thoracic aortic injury: a Western Trauma Association critical decisions algorithm. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2023;94\(1\):113-116. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003759](#)

Appendiceal Neoplasms

- ★ [Lu P, McCarty JC, Fields AC, et al. Risk of appendiceal cancer in patients undergoing appendectomy for appendicitis in the era of increasing nonoperative management. *J Surg Oncol.* 2019;120\(3\):452-459. doi:10.1002/jso.25608](#)

Brain Death



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- ★ [Greer DM, Kirschen MP, Lewis A, et al. Pediatric and adult brain death/death by neurologic criteria consensus guideline: report of the AAN guidelines subcommittee, AAP, CNS, and SCCM. *Neurology*. 2023;10.1212/WNL.0000000000207740. doi: 10.1212/WNL.0000000000207740.](#)

Cholecystitis - Acalculous

- ★ [Kartik A, Jorge IA, Webb C, Lim ES, Chang YH, Madura J. Defining biliary hyperkinesia and the role of cholecystectomy. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2023;237\(5\):706-710. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000793](#)

Chylothorax

- ★ [Agrawal A, Chaddha U, Kaul V, Desai A, Gillaspie E, Maldonado F. Multidisciplinary management of chylothorax. *Chest*. 2022;162\(6\):1402-1412. doi:10.1016/j.chest.2022.06.012](#)

Constipation - Functional

- [Rangan V. Taking a load off diagnosing constipation: utility of the plain film. *Dig Dis Sci*. 2019;64\(12\):3369-3371. doi:10.1007/s10620-019-05878-y](#)
- ★ [Wald A. Constipation: advances in diagnosis and treatment. *JAMA*. 2016;315\(2\):185-191. doi:10.1001/jama.2015.16994](#)

Enterocutaneous Fistula

- ★ [Heimroth J, Chen E, Sutton E. Management approaches for enterocutaneous fistulas. *Am Surg*. 2018;84\(3\):326-333.](#)

Esophageal Varices

- ★ [Zuckerman MJ, Elhanafi S, Mendoza Ladd A. Endoscopic treatment of esophageal varices. *Clin Liver Dis*. 2022;26\(1\):21-37. doi:10.1016/j.cld.2021.08.003](#)

Esophagogastroduodenoscopy

- ★ [Saltiel J, Molinsky R, Lebwohl B. Predictors of outcomes in endoscopies for foreign body ingestion: a cross-sectional study. *Dig Dis Sci*. 2020;65\(9\):2637-2643. doi:10.1007/s10620-019-06033-3](#)

Gynecology and Obstetrics



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- ★ [Bollig KJ, Friedlander H, Schust DJ. Ectopic pregnancy and lifesaving care. *JAMA*. 2023;329\(23\):2086-2087. doi:10.1001/jama.2023.7292](#)

Head and Neck

- ★ [Foran SJ, Taran S, Singh JM, Kutsogiannis DJ, McCredie V. Timing of tracheostomy in acute traumatic spinal cord injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2022;92\(1\):223-231. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003394](#)
- ★ [Kim DY, Biffl W, Bokhari F, et al. Evaluation and management of blunt cerebrovascular injury: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma \[published correction appears in *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2020 Aug;89\(2\):420. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000002828\]. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2020;88\(6\):875-887. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002668](#)

Hepatic Neoplasms - Malignant

- ★ [Brown ZJ, Tsilimigras DJ, Ruff SM, et al. Management of hepatocellular carcinoma: a review. *JAMA Surg*. 2023;158\(4\):410-420. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2022.7989](#)

Hyperthyroidism

- ★ [Lee SY, Pearce EN. Hyperthyroidism: a review. *JAMA*. 2023;330\(15\):1472-1483. doi:10.1001/jama.2023.19052](#)

Nutritional Support - Long-Term

- ★ [Kudiarasu C, Lopez P, Galvão DA, et al. What are the most effective exercise, physical activity and dietary interventions to improve body composition in women diagnosed with or at high-risk of breast cancer? a systematic review and network meta-analysis. *Cancer*. 2023;129\(23\):3697-3712. doi: 10.1002/cncr.35043.](#)

Pancreatic Pseudocyst

- [Mederos MA, Reber HA, Girgis MD. Acute pancreatitis: a review. *JAMA*. 2021;325\(4\):382-390. doi: 10.1001/jama.2020.20317.](#)



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- ★ [Ramsey ML, Conwell DL, Hart PA. Complications of chronic pancreatitis. *Dig Dis Sci.* 2017;62\(7\):1745-1750. doi: 10.1007/s10620-017-4518-x.](#)

Rectal Prolapse

- ★ [Bordeianou L, Paquette I, Johnson E, et al. Clinical practice guidelines for the treatment of rectal prolapse. *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2017;60\(11\):1121-1131. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000000889](#)

Soft Tissue Sarcomas

- ★ [Blair AB, Reames BN, Singh J, et al. Resection of retroperitoneal sarcoma en-bloc with inferior vena cava: 20 year outcomes of a single institution. *J Surg Oncol.* 2018;118\(1\):127-137. doi:10.1002/jso.25096](#)
- [MacNeill AJ, Fiore M. Surgical morbidity in retroperitoneal sarcoma resection. *J Surg Oncol.* 2018;117\(1\):56-61. doi:10.1002/jso.24902](#)
- [Tzanis D, Bouhadiba T, Gaignard E, Bonvalot S. Major vascular resections in retroperitoneal sarcoma. *J Surg Oncol.* 2018;117\(1\):42-47. doi:10.1002/jso.24920](#)

Thyroglossal Duct Cyst

- ★ [Arredondo Montero J, Bronte Anaut M, Antona G, Pascual CB. Thyroglossal duct cyst: ascension with swallowing. *J Pediatr.* 2021;238:330-331. doi:10.1016/j.jpeds.2021.07.004](#)