



2026 Continuous Certification Readmission Examination

All References



Below you will find the topics and references for the **2026 Continuous Certification Readmission Examination**.

Key References are marked with a yellow star ★.

To ensure examinees are fully prepared for this closed-book readmissibility examination, thoroughly reading and reviewing all reference materials in this list prior to your exam date is strongly encouraged.

Please be aware that the questions on this examination were originally authored for an open-book testing environment. Because examinees will not have access to these references while taking the exam at the testing center, attempting the test without prior familiarity with these texts will significantly increase its difficulty.

Due to permission limitations, we can only provide direct full-text links for articles that are already open access; all other links will direct to PubMed.

Adrenal Mass – Incidental

- ★ [Farrugia FA, Charalampopoulos A. Pheochromocytoma. *Endocr Regul.* 2019;53\(3\):191-212. doi: 10.2478/enr-2019-0020.](#)
- [Naranjo J, Dodd S, Martin YN. Perioperative management of pheochromocytoma. *J Cardiothorac Vasc Anesth.* 2017;31\(4\):1427-1439. doi: 10.1053/j.jvca.2017.02.023.](#)

Aortic Injury

- ★ [Brown CVR, de Moya M, Brasel KJ, et al. Blunt thoracic aortic injury: a Western Trauma Association critical decisions algorithm. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2023;94\(1\):113-116. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003759](#)

Appendiceal Neoplasms

- ★ [Lu P, McCarty JC, Fields AC, et al. Risk of appendiceal cancer in patients undergoing appendectomy for appendicitis in the era of increasing nonoperative management. *J Surg Oncol.* 2019;120\(3\):452-459. doi:10.1002/jso.25608](#)

Bile Duct Injury – Iatrogenic

- ★ [Brunt LM, Deziel DJ, Telem DA, et al. Safe cholecystectomy multi-society practice guideline and state-of-the-art consensus conference on prevention of bile duct injury during cholecystectomy. *Surg Endosc.* 2020;34\(7\):2827-2855. doi: 10.1007/s00464-020-07568-7.](#)



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Brain Death

- ★ [Greer DM, Kirschen MP, Lewis A, et al. Pediatric and adult brain death/death by neurologic criteria consensus guideline: report of the AAN guidelines subcommittee, AAP, CNS, and SCCM. *Neurology*. 2023;10.1212/WNL.0000000000207740. doi: 10.1212/WNL.0000000000207740.](#)

Breast Cancer - Inflammatory

- ★ [Sosa A, Lei X, Woodward WA, et al. Trends in sentinel lymph node biopsies in patients with inflammatory breast cancer in the US. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2022;5\(2\):e2148021. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.48021.](#)

Breast Cancer - Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants)

- ★ [de Boniface J, Filtenborg Tvedskov T, Ryd n L, et al. Omitting axillary dissection in breast cancer with sentinel-node metastases. *N Engl J Med*. 2024;390\(13\):1163-1175. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2313487](#)

Burn Debridement and Grafting of Major Burns

- ★ [Ramsey WA, O'Neil CF Jr, Corona AM, et al. Burn excision within 48 hours portends better outcomes than standard management: a nationwide analysis. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2023;95\(1\):111-115. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003951](#)
- [Vercruysse GA, Alam HB, Martin MJ, et al. Western Trauma Association critical decisions in trauma: preferred triage and initial management of the burned patient. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2019;87\(5\):1239-1243. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002348](#)

Central Venous Catheter Placement

- ★ [Saugel B, Scheeren TWL, Teboul JL. Ultrasound-guided central venous catheter placement: a structured review and recommendations for clinical practice. *Crit Care*. 2017;21\(1\):225. doi:10.1186/s13054-017-1814-y](#)

Cesarean Section

- ★ [Burruss S, Jebbia M, Nahmias J. Pregnancy and trauma: what you need to know. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2025;98\(2\):190-196. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004478](#)



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- [Larson NJ, Mergoum AM, Dries DJ, Hubbard L, Blondeau B, Rogers FB. Perimortem cesarean section after severe injury: what you need to know. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2024;97\(5\):670-677. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004444](#)

Chest Tube Placement and Management

- ★ [Carver TW, Berndtson AE, McNickle AG, et al. Thoracic irrigation for prevention of secondary intervention after thoracostomy tube drainage for hemothorax: a Western Trauma Association multicenter study. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2024;97\(5\):724-730. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004364](#)
- [Al Tannir AH, Biesboer EA, Golestani S, et al. Thoracic cavity irrigation prevents retained hemothorax and decreases surgical intervention in trauma patients. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2024;97\(1\):90-95. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004324](#)

Choice of Anesthesia

- ★ [Meier J, Stevens A, Berger M, et al. Comparison of postoperative outcomes of laparoscopic vs open inguinal hernia repair. *JAMA Surg.* 2023;158\(2\):172-180. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2022.6616](#)

Cholecystitis – Acalculous

- ★ [Kartik A, Jorge IA, Webb C, Lim ES, Chang YH, Madura J. Defining biliary hyperkinesia and the role of cholecystectomy. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2023;237\(5\):706-710. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000793](#)

Cholecystostomy

- ★ [Sadaka AH, Tseng JF, Itani KMF. Indications for and optimal management of percutaneous cholecystostomy drainage: a systematic review. *JAMA Surg.* 2025;160\(12\):1368-1377. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2025.3260](#)
- [Argandykov D, El Moheb M, Nzenwa IC, et al. Percutaneous and endoscopic transpapillary cholecystoduodenal stenting in acute cholecystitis-a viable long-term option in high-risk patients?. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2025;98\(2\):319-326. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004468](#)
- [Fanciulli G, Favara G, Maugeri A, Barchitta M, Agodi A, Basile G. Comparing percutaneous treatment and cholecystectomy outcomes in acute cholecystitis patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *World J Emerg Surg.* 2025;20\(1\):50. doi:10.1186/s13017-025-00622-6](#)
- [Ramia JM, Serradilla-Martín M, Villodre C, et al. International Delphi consensus on the management of percutaneous cholecystostomy in acute cholecystitis \(E-AHPBA, ANS, WSES societies\). *World J Emerg Surg.* 2024;19\(1\):32. doi:10.1186/s13017-024-00561-8](#)



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- ★ [Mohseni S, Bass GA, Forssten MP, Casas IM, Martin M, Davis KA, Haut ER, Sugrue M, Kurihara H, Sarani B, Cao Y, Coimbra R. Common bile duct stones management: a network meta-analysis. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2022;93\(5\):e155-e165. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000003755.](#)

Chylothorax

- ★ [Agrawal A, Chaddha U, Kaul V, Desai A, Gillaspie E, Maldonado F. Multidisciplinary management of chylothorax. *Chest.* 2022;162\(6\):1402-1412. doi:10.1016/j.chest.2022.06.012](#)

Cirrhosis/Portal Hypertension (Ascites)

- ★ [Yip TC, Wong GL, Wong VW, Goh GB, Chan WK. Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: a unique entity or part of the metabolic syndrome or both. *Med Clin North Am.* 2023;107\(3\):449-463. doi:10.1016/j.mcna.2022.12.003](#)

Clinical Research

- ★ [Capili B, Anastasi JK. Ethical research and the Institutional Review Board: an introduction. *Am J Nurs.* 2024;124\(3\):50-54. doi:10.1097/01.NAJ.0001008420.28033.e8](#)
- ★ [Pawlik TM, Schwartz TA, Itani KMF. Practical guide to ethical considerations in clinical trials in surgery. *JAMA Surg.* 2023;158\(2\):204-205. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2022.4895](#)

Clostridium Difficile Colitis

- ★ [L'Huillier JC, Guo WA. The always evolving diagnosis and management of Clostridioides difficile colitis: what you need to know. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2025;98\(3\):357-367. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000004474](#)

Concern for the Safety of Identifiable Others

- ★ [Naam NH, Sanbar S. Advanced technology and confidentiality in hand surgery. *J Hand Surg Am.* 2015;40\(1\):182-187. doi:10.1016/j.jhsa.2014.03.011](#)

Constipation – Functional

- ★ [Wald A. Constipation: advances in diagnosis and treatment. *JAMA.* 2016;315\(2\):185-191. doi:10.1001/jama.2015.16994](#)



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Desmoids/Fibromatoses

- ★ [Riedel RF, Agulnik M. Evolving strategies for management of desmoid tumor. *Cancer.* 2022;128\(16\):3027-3040. doi:10.1002/cncr.34332](#)
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Diverticulitis

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- ★ [Ferrada P, Wolfe L, Duchesne J, et al. Management of duodenal trauma: a retrospective review from the Panamerican Trauma Society. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2019;86\(3\):392-396. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002157.](#)

Duty to Report Patients to Public Authorities

- ★ [Geiderman JM, Marco CA. Mandatory and permissive reporting laws: obligations, challenges, moral dilemmas, and opportunities. *J Am Coll Emerg Physicians Open.* 2020;1\(1\):38-45. doi:10.1002/emp2.12011](#)

Endocrine Dysfunction

- ★ [Chilkoti GT, Singh A, Mohta M, Saxena AK. Perioperative stress dose of corticosteroid: pharmacological and clinical perspective. *J Anaesthesiol Clin Pharmacol.* 2019;35\(2\):147-152. doi:10.4103/joacp.JOACP 242 17.](#)



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Enterocutaneous Fistula

- ★ [Heimroth J, Chen E, Sutton E. Management approaches for enterocutaneous fistulas. *Am Surg.* 2018;84\(3\):326-333.](#)
- ★ [Vanzant E, Thompson A, Mendoza A, Yeh D. Current fistula management. *Curr Opin Crit Care.* 2024;30\(2\):172-177. doi:10.1097/MCC.0000000000001147](#)
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Esophageal Varices

- ★ [Zuckerman MJ, Elhanafi S, Mendoza Ladd A. Endoscopic treatment of esophageal varices. *Clin Liver Dis.* 2022;26\(1\):21-37. doi:10.1016/j.cld.2021.08.003](#)

Esophagogastroduodenoscopy

- ★ [Saltiel J, Molinsky R, Lebwohl B. Predictors of outcomes in endoscopies for foreign body ingestion: a cross-sectional study. *Dig Dis Sci.* 2020;65\(9\):2637-2643. doi:10.1007/s10620-019-06033-3](#)

Ethical Issues in Clinical Surgery: Competition of Interests

- ★ [Botkin JR. What should physician-researchers tell patient-subjects about their relationships with industry?. *AMA J Ethics.* 2021;23\(9\):E685-E691. doi:10.1001/amajethics.2021.685](#)

Ethical Issues in Clinical Surgery: End-of-Life Issues

- ★ [Mah SJ, Carter Ramirez DM, Schnarr K, Eiriksson LR, Gayowsky A, Seow H. Timing of palliative care, end-of-life quality indicators, and health resource utilization. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2024;7\(10\):e2440977. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2024.40977](#)

Ethical Issues in Clinical Surgery: Truth Telling

- ★ [Varkey B. Principles of clinical ethics and their application to practice. *Med Princ Pract.* 2021;30\(1\):17-28. doi:10.1159/000509119](#)



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- ★ [Farley P, Smith SG, Sperry JL, Schreiber MA. Shock, Electrolytes, and Fluid. In: Tyler DS, ed. *Sabiston Textbook of Surgery.* 22 ed. 2025.](#)

Gastric Adenocarcinoma

- ★ [American College of Surgeons Clinical Research Program. *Operative Standards for Cancer Surgery: Thyroid, Gastric, Rectum, Esophagus, Melanoma.* Vol 2. Wolters Kluwer Health; 2018.](#)
- ★ [Ostowari A, Chen KT, Hasjim BJ, et al. Underutilization of staging laparoscopy prior to neoadjuvant systemic therapy in gastric cancer. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2026;33\(2\):1343-1349. doi:10.1245/s10434-025-18547-4](#)

Goal Setting With Elderly Patients and Families

- ★ [Baggett ND, Schulz K, Buffington A, et al. Surgeon use of shared decision-making for older adults considering major surgery: a secondary analysis of a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg.* 2022;157\(5\):406-413. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2022.0290](#)
- ★ [Yefimova M, Aslakson RA, Yang L, et al. Palliative care and end-of-life outcomes following high-risk surgery. *JAMA Surg.* 2020;155\(2\):138-146. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2019.5083](#)

Gynecology and Obstetrics

- ★ [Bollig KJ, Friedlander H, Schust DJ. Ectopic pregnancy and lifesaving care. *JAMA.* 2023;329\(23\):2086-2087. doi:10.1001/jama.2023.7292](#)

Head and Neck

- ★ [Foran SJ, Taran S, Singh JM, Kutsogiannis DJ, McCredie V. Timing of tracheostomy in acute traumatic spinal cord injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2022;92\(1\):223-231. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003394](#)
- ★ [Kim DY, Biffi W, Bokhari F, et al. Evaluation and management of blunt cerebrovascular injury: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma \[published correction appears in *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2020 Aug;89\(2\):420. doi:](#)



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Head Injury - Penetrating and Closed (Traumatic Brain Injury)

- ★ [Gharizadeh N, Ghojzadeh M, Naseri A, Dolati S, Tarighat F, Soleimanpour H. Hypertonic saline for traumatic brain injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Eur J Med Res.* 2022;27\(1\):254. doi:10.1186/s40001-022-00897-4](#)

Health Equity/Disparities Groups/Bias

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Hemorrhoids

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Hepatic Neoplasms – Malignant

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Hyperparathyroidism

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Identifying Systems Errors - Root Cause Analysis

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Infections - Healthcare-Acquired



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Inherited and Acquired Disorders of Coagulation

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Intussusception – Pediatric

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Nervous System

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Nutritional Pharmacology and Immunonutrition

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Pancreatic Neoplasms – Exocrine

- ★ [American College of Surgeons Clinical Research Program. *Operative Standards for Cancer Surgery: Breast, Lung, Pancreas, Colon.* Vol 1. Wolters Kluwer Health; 2015.](#)
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Pancreatic Pseudocyst

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Pelvic Fractures

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Perioperative Management of the Patient on Corticosteroids



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