



2022 Surgical Critical Care: All References

Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2022 Surgical Critical Care Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star★ below.

Please note that not all references will be free-to-access at this time. The American Board of Surgery is working to provide diplomates with improved access to articles in future years by communicating with publishers and rightsholders.

Abdominal Compartment Syndrome/Intra-abdominal Hypertension

- ★ Lewis M, Benjamin ER, Demetriades D. Intra-abdominal hypertension and abdominal compartment syndrome. *Curr Probl Surg*. 2021;58(11):100971. [PMID: [34836571](#)]

Acute Liver Failure

- Bernal W, Wendon J. Acute liver failure. *N Engl J Med*. 2013;369(26):2525-2534. [PMID: [24369077](#)]
- ★ Jayalakshmi VT, Bernal W. Update on the management of acute liver failure. *Curr Opin Crit Care*. 2020;26(2):163-170. [PMID: [32068578](#)]

Acute Pancreatitis

- ★ Kanthasamy KA, Akshintala VS, Singh VK. Nutritional management of acute pancreatitis. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am*. 2021;50(1):141-150. [PMID: [33518160](#)]

Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome

- Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome Network, Brower RG, Matthay MA, et al. Ventilation with lower tidal volumes as compared with traditional tidal volumes for acute lung injury and the acute respiratory distress syndrome. *N Engl J Med*. 2000;342(18):1301-1308. [PMID: [10793162](#)]
- Ashbaugh DG, Bigelow DB, Petty TL, Levine BE. Acute respiratory distress in adults. *Lancet*. 1967;2(7511):319-323. [PMID: [4143721](#)]
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- ★ National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS) Clinical Trials Network, Wiedemann HP, Wheeler AP, et al. Comparison of two fluid-management strategies in acute lung injury. *N Engl J Med*. 2006;354(24):2564-2575. [PMID: [16714767](#)]

Anemia

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Antithrombosis

- Douketis JD, Spyropoulos AC, Spencer FA, et al. Perioperative management of antithrombotic therapy: antithrombotic therapy and prevention of thrombosis, 9th ed: American College of Chest Physicians evidence-based clinical practice guidelines. *Chest*. 2012;141(2 Suppl):e326S-e350S. [PMID: [22315266](#)]
- ★ Kearon C, Akl EA, Ornelas J, et al. Antithrombotic therapy for VTE disease: CHEST guideline and expert panel report. *Chest*. 2016;149(2):315-352. [PMID: [26867832](#)]
- ★ Spyropoulos AC, Brohi K, Caprini J, et al. Scientific and Standardization Committee Communication: guidance document on the periprocedural management of patients on chronic oral anticoagulant therapy: recommendations for standardized reporting of procedural/surgical bleed risk and patient-specific thromboembolic risk. *J Thromb Haemost*. 2019;17(11):1966-1972. [PMID: [31436045](#)]
- Stevens SM, Woller SC, Kreuziger LB, et al. Antithrombotic therapy for VTE disease: second update of the CHEST guideline and expert panel report. *Chest*. 2021;160(6):e545-e608. [PMID: [34352278](#)]
- ★ Yorkgitis BK, Berndtson AE, Cross A, et al. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma/American College of Surgeons-Committee on Trauma clinical protocol for inpatient venous thromboembolism prophylaxis after trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2022;92(3):597-604. [PMID: [34797813](#)]

Atrial Fibrillation

- Drikite L, Bedford JP, O'Bryan L, et al. Treatment strategies for new onset atrial fibrillation in patients treated on an intensive care unit: a systematic scoping review. *Crit Care*. 2021;25(1):257. [PMID: [34289899](#)]



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- ★ January CT, Wann LS, Alpert JS, et al. 2014 AHA/ACC/HRS guideline for the management of patients with atrial fibrillation: executive summary: a report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on practice guidelines and the Heart Rhythm Society. *Circulation*. 2014;130(23):2071-2104. [PMID: [24682348](#)]

Burns

- ★ MacLennan L, Moiemmen N. Management of cyanide toxicity in patients with burns. *Burns*. 2015;41(1):18-24. [PMID: [24994676](#)]

Cardiac Tamponade

- ★ Spodick DH. Acute cardiac tamponade. *N Engl J Med*. 2003;349(7):684-690. [PMID: [12917306](#)]

Cardiogenic Shock

- De Backer D, Biston P, Devriendt J, et al. Comparison of dopamine and norepinephrine in the treatment of shock. *N Engl J Med*. 2010;362(9):779-789. [PMID: [20200382](#)]
- Thiele H, Zeymer U, Neumann FJ, et al. Intraaortic balloon support for myocardial infarction with cardiogenic shock. *N Engl J Med*. 2012;367(14):1287-1296. [PMID: [22920912](#)]
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Cerebrovascular Injury

- ★ Kim DY, Biffi W, Bokhari F, et al. Evaluation and management of blunt cerebrovascular injury: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2020;88(6):875-887. [PMID: [32176167](#)]



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Fungal and Viral Infections

- ★ COVIDSurg Collaborative; GlobalSurg Collaborative. Timing of surgery following SARS-CoV-2 infection: an international prospective cohort study. *Anaesthesia*. 2021;76(6):748-758. [PMID: [33690889](#)]
- Kuse ER, Chetchotisakd P, da Cunha CA, et al. Micafungin versus liposomal amphotericin B for candidaemia and invasive candidosis: a phase III randomised double-blind trial. *Lancet*. 2007;369(9572):1519-1527. [PMID: [17482982](#)]
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- ★ Smith SE, Rumbaugh KA, May AK. Evaluation of a short course of antimicrobial therapy for complicated intra-abdominal infections in critically ill surgical patients. *Surg Infect (Larchmt)*. 2017;18(6):742-750. [PMID: [28832270](#)]
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Gastrointestinal Bleeding

- Krag M, Marker S, Perner A, et al. Pantoprazole in patients at risk for gastrointestinal bleeding in the ICU. *N Engl J Med*. 2018;379(23):2199-2208. [PMID: [30354950](#)]
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Hemodynamic Monitoring

- ★ Plurad DS, Chiu W, Raja AS, et al. Monitoring modalities and assessment of fluid status: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2018;84(1):37-49. [PMID: [29019796](#)]

Hyponatremia/Hyponatremia

- Hoorn EJ, Zietse R. Diagnosis and treatment of hyponatremia: compilation of the guidelines. *J Am Soc Nephrol.* 2017;28(5):1340-1349. [PMID: [28174217](#)]
- Rondon-Berrios H. Therapeutic relowering of plasma sodium after overly rapid correction of hyponatremia: what is the evidence? *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol.* 2020;15(2):282-284. [PMID: [31601554](#)]
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Mechanical Ventilation

- ★ Esteban A, Frutos F, Tobin MJ, et al. A comparison of four methods of weaning patients from mechanical ventilation. Spanish Lung Failure Collaborative Group. *N Engl J Med.* 1995;332(6):345-350. [PMID: [7823995](#)]
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Nutritional Therapy



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- ★ Fivez T, Kerklaan D, Mesotten D, et al. Early versus late parenteral nutrition in critically ill children. *N Engl J Med*. 2016;374(12):1111-1122. [PMID: [26975590](#)]
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Organ Transplantation/Donation

- ★ Froghi F, Gopalan V, Anastasiou Z, et al. Effect of post-operative goal-directed fluid therapy (GDFT) on organ function after orthotopic liver transplantation: secondary outcome analysis of the COLT randomised control trial. *Int J Surg*. 2022;99:106265. [PMID: [35181556](#)]
- Martin D, Koti R, Gurusamy K, et al. The cardiac output optimisation following liver transplant (COLT) trial: a feasibility randomised controlled trial. *HPB (Oxford)*. 2020;22(8):1112-1120. [PMID: [31874736](#)]
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- ★ Steinbrook R. Organ donation after cardiac death. *N Engl J Med*. 2007;357(3):209-213. [PMID: [17634455](#)]

Pain Management and Sedation



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- Devlin JW, Skrobik Y, Gélinas C, et al. Clinical practice guidelines for the prevention and management of pain, agitation/sedation, delirium, immobility, and sleep disruption in adult patients in the ICU. *Crit Care Med.* 2018;46(9):e825-e873. [PMID: [30113379](#)]
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Pneumothorax

- ★ de Moya M, Brasel KJ, Brown CVR, et al. Evaluation and management of traumatic pneumothorax: a Western Trauma Association critical decisions algorithm. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2022;92(1):103-107. [PMID: [34538823](#)]

Pulmonary Artery Catheterization

- ★ Bell DJ. Pulmonary artery catheter. Radiopaedia. Published August 7, 2018. Accessed August 1, 2022. <https://radiopaedia.org/cases/pulmonary-artery-catheter?lang=us>
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Sepsis/Septic Shock

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- ★ Evans L, Rhodes A, Alhazzani W, et al. Surviving Sepsis Campaign: international guidelines for management of sepsis and septic shock 2021. *Intensive Care Med*. 2021;47(11):1181-1247. [PMID: [34599691](#)]
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Thromboelastography/Thromboelastometry

- ★ Abdelfattah K, Cripps MW. Thromboelastography and rotational thromboelastometry use in trauma. *Int J Surg*. 2016;33(Pt B):196-201. [PMID: [26384835](#)]
- Da Luz LT, Nascimento B, Shankarakutty AK, Rizoli S, Adhikari NK. Effect of thromboelastography (TEG®) and rotational thromboelastometry (ROTEM®) on diagnosis of coagulopathy, transfusion guidance and mortality in trauma: descriptive systematic review. *Crit Care*. 2014;18(5):518. [PMID: [25261079](#)]

Transfusion

- Ayhan B, Yuruk K, Koene S, Sahin A, Ince C, Aypar U. The effects of non-leukoreduced red blood cell transfusions on microcirculation in mixed surgical patients. *Transfus Apher Sci*. 2013;49(2):212-222. [PMID: [23402838](#)]
- ★ Chong MA, Krishnan R, Cheng D, Martin J. Should transfusion trigger thresholds differ for critical care versus perioperative patients? A meta-analysis of randomized trials. *Crit Care Med*. 2018;46(2):252-263. [PMID: [29189348](#)]
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Traumatic Brain Injury

- A definition of irreversible coma. Report of the ad hoc committee of the Harvard Medical School to examine the definition of brain death. *JAMA*. 1968;205(6):337-340. [PMID: [5694976](#)]
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Ultrasonography for Critically-ill Patients

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von Willebrand Disease

- Connell NT, Flood VH, Brignardello-Petersen R, et al. ASH ISTH NHF WFH 2021 guidelines on the management of von Willebrand disease. *Blood Adv*. 2021;5(1):301-325. [PMID: [33570647](#)]
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