



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the Comprehensive General Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

Adrenal Mass

- Fassnacht M, Allolio B. Clinical management of adrenocortical carcinoma. *Best Pract Res Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2009;23(2):273-289.
[PMID 19500769]
- Duh QY. Adrenal gland: New guidelines for adrenal incidentalomas. *Nat Rev Endocrinol.* 2016;12(10):561-561
[PMID 27564712]
- ★ [Lee JM, Kim, MK, et al. Korean Endocrine Society, Committee for Clinical Practice Guidelines. Clinical Guidelines for the Management of Adrenal Incidentaloma. *Endocrinol Metab.* 2017; Jun;32\(2\):200-218.](#)
[PMID 28685511]

Appendicitis

- Huston JM, Kao LS, Chang PK, et al. Antibiotics vs. appendectomy for acute uncomplicated appendicitis in adults: review of the evidence and future directions. *Surg Infect.* 2017;18(5):527-535.
[PMID 28614043]
- [Cheng Y, Xiong X, Lu J, et al. Early versus delayed appendectomy for appendiceal phlegmon or abscess. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2017;6:CD011670.](#)
[PMID 28574593]

Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia of the Breast

- ★ [Degnim AC, Dupont WD, Radisky DC, et al. Extent of atypical hyperplasia stratifies breast cancer risk in 2 independent cohorts of women. *Cancer.* 2016;122\(19\):2971-2978.](#)
[PMID 27352219]
- ★ Degnim AC, King TA. Surgical management of high-risk breast lesions. *Surg Clin North Am.* 2013;93(2):329-340.
[PMID 23464689]
- ★ [Menes TS, Rosenberg RR, Balch S, et al. Upgrade of high-risk breast lesions detected on mammography in the Breast Cancer Surveillance Consortium. *Am J Surg.* 2014;207\(1\):24-31.](#)
[PMID 24112677]



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

- Racz JM, Carter JM, Degnim AC. Lobular neoplasia and atypical ductal hyperplasia on core biopsy: current surgical management recommendations. *Ann Surg Oncol*. 2017;24(10):2848-2854. [[PMID 28766203](#)]

Bile Duct Injury

- Pekolj J, Alvarez FA, Palavecino M, et al. Intraoperative management and repair of bile duct injuries sustained during 10,123 laparoscopic cholecystectomies in a high-volume referral center. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2013;216(5):894-901. [[PMID 23518251](#)]
- ★ [Rystedt JM, Montgomery AK. Quality-of-life after bile duct injury: intraoperative detection is crucial. A national case-control study. *HPB \(Oxford\)*. 2016;18\(12\):1010-1016.](#) [[PMID 27773464](#)]

Breast Cancer, Ductal Carcinoma *In Situ*

- ★ [Morrow M, Van Zee KJ, Solin LJ, et al. Society of Surgical Oncology-American Society for Radiation Oncology-American Society of Clinical Oncology consensus guideline on margins for breast-conserving surgery with whole-breast irradiation in ductal carcinoma in situ. *J Clin Oncol*. 2016;34\(33\):4040-4046.](#) [[PMID 27528719](#)]
- Tang SS, Kaptanis S, Haddow JB et al, Current margin practice and effect on re-excision rates following the publication of the SSO-ASTRO consensus and ABS consensus guidelines: a national prospective study of 2858 women undergoing breast-conserving therapy in the UK and Ireland. *Eur J Cancer*. 2017;84:315-324. [[PMID 28865259](#)]

Breast Cancer, Hereditary

- National Comprehensive Cancer Network Guidelines in Oncology. Genetic/Familial High-Risk Assessment: Breast and Ovarian Cancer. [Version 2.2019](#).
- ★ [Krop I, Ismaila N, Andre F, et al. Use of biomarkers to guide decisions on adjuvant systemic therapy for women with early-stage invasive breast cancer: American Society of Clinical Oncology Practice Guideline Focused Update. *J Clin Oncol*. 2017;35\(24\):2838-2847.](#) [[PMID 28692382](#)]

Cholangitis

- ★ [Miura F, Okamoto K, Takada T, et al. Tokyo Guidelines 2018: initial management of acute biliary infection and flowchart for acute cholangitis. *J Hepatobiliary Pancreat Sci*. 2018;25\(1\):31-40.](#) [[PMID 28941329](#)]



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

- ★ [Tsuchiya T, Sofuni A, Tsuji S, et al. Endoscopic management of acute cholangitis according to the TG13. *Dig Endosc.* 2017;29\(suppl 2\):94-99.](#)
[PMID 28425666]

Cholecystitis

- ★ [Wakabayashi G, Iwashita Y, Hibi T, et al. Tokyo Guidelines 2018: surgical management of acute cholecystitis: safe steps in laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis \(with videos\). *J Hepatobiliary Pancreat Sci.* 2018;25\(1\):73-86.](#)
[PMID 29095575]
- ★ [Iwashita Y, Hibi T, Ohyama T, et al. Delphi consensus on bile duct injuries during laparoscopic cholecystectomy: an evolutionary cul-de-sac or the birth pangs of a new technical framework? *J Hepatobiliary Pancreat Sci.* 2017;24\(11\):591-602.](#)
[PMID 28884962]

Colon and Rectal Injury

- ★ [Sharpe JP, Magnotti LJ, Fabian TC, et al. Evolution of the operative management of colon trauma. *Trauma Surg Acute Care Open.* 2017;2\(1\):e000092.](#)
[PMID 29766094]
- Sharpe JP, Magnotti LJ, Weinberg JA, et al. Adherence to a simplified management algorithm reduces morbidity and mortality after penetrating colon injuries: a 15-year experience. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2012;214(4):591-597.
[\[PMID 22321522\]](#)

Duodenal Trauma

- Coleman JJ, Zarzaur BL. Surgical management of abdominal trauma: hollow viscus injury. *Surg Clin North Am.* 2017;97(5):1107-1117.
[\[PMID 28958360\]](#)

Electrical Burns

- Cartotto R, Greenhalgh DG, Cancio C. Burn state of the science: fluid resuscitation. *J Burn Care Res.* 2017;38(3):e596-e604.
[\[PMID 28328669\]](#)
- Herndon DN. *Total burn care.* 5th Edition, 2017

Enteral Feeding Tube Placement

- ASGE Standards of Practice Committee, Jain R, Maple JT, Anderson MA, et al. The role of endoscopy in enteral feeding. *Gastrointest Endosc.* 2011; 74(1):7-12.
[\[PMID 21704804\]](#)



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

- ★ [ASGE Training Committee Guideline 2013-2014, Enestvedt BK, Jorgensen J, Sedlack RE, et al. Endoscopic approaches to enteral feeding and nutritional core curriculum. *Gastrointest Endosc.* 2014; 80\(1\):34-41.](#)
[PMID 24773773]
- ★ [Rahnemai-Azar AA, Rahnemaiazar AA, Naghshizadian R, et al. Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy: indications, technique, complications and management. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2014;20\(24\):7739-7751.](#)
[PMID 24976711]

Hemothorax and Pneumothorax

- ★ [Mowery NT, Gunter OL, Collier BR, et al. Practice management guidelines for management of hemothorax and occult pneumothorax. *J Trauma.* 2011;70\(2\):510-518.](#)
[PMID 21307755]
- [DuBose J, Inaba K, Demetriades D, et al. Management of post-traumatic retained hemothorax: a prospective observational, multicenter AAST study. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2012;72\(1\):11-22.](#)
[PMID 22310111]

Hepatic Abscess

- [Ahmed S, Chia CL, Junnarker, SP, et al. Percutaneous drainage for giant pyogenic liver abscess - is it safe and sufficient? *Am J Surg.* 2016;211\(1\):95-101.](#)
[PMID 26033361]
- ★ [Mavilla MG, Molina M, Wu GY. The evolving nature of hepatic abscess: a review. *J Clin Transl Hepatol.* 2016;4\(2\):158-168.](#)
[PMID 27350946]
- ★ [Webb GJ, Chapman TP, Cadman PJ, et al. Pyogenic liver abscess. *Frontline Gastroenterol.* 2014;5\(1\):60-67.](#)
[PMID 28839753]

Hyperparathyroidism

- ★ [Wilhelm SM, Wang TS, Ruan DT, et al. The American Association of Endocrine Surgeons guidelines for definitive management of primary hyperparathyroidism. *JAMA Surg.* 2016;151\(10\):959-968.](#)
[PMID 27532368]
- ★ [Bilezikian JP, Brandi ML, Eastell R, et al. Guidelines for the management of asymptomatic primary hyperparathyroidism: summary statement from the Fourth International Workshop. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2014;99\(10\):3561-3569.](#)
[PMID 25162665]



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

Melanoma and Nevi

- Bichakjian CK, Halpern AC, Johnson TM, et al. Guidelines of care for the management of primary cutaneous melanoma. *J Am Acad Dermatol*. 2011;65(5):1032-1047. [\[PMID 21868127\]](#)
- National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology: [Melanoma. Version 3. 2018.](#)

Multi-Trauma Priorities

- Cimbanassi S, Chiara O, Leppaniemi A, et al. Nonoperative management of abdominal solid-organ injuries following blunt trauma in adults: results from an International Consensus Conference. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2018;84(3):517-531. [\[PMID 29261593\]](#)
- Cole E, Davenport R, Willett K, et al. Tranexamic acid use in severely injured civilian patients and the effects on outcomes: a prospective cohort study. *Ann Surg*. 2015;261(2):390-394. [\[PMID 25412319\]](#)
- Stassen NA, Bhullar I, Cheng JD, et al. Nonoperative management of blunt hepatic injury: an Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma practice management guideline. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2012;73(5 suppl 4):S288-S293. [\[PMID 23114483\]](#)

Pancreatic Cyst

- ★ [European Study Group on Cystic Tumours of the Pancreas. European evidence-based guidelines on pancreatic cystic neoplasms. *Gut*. 2018;67\(5\):789-804.](#) [\[PMID 29574408\]](#)
- ★ [Basar O, Brugge WR. My treatment approach: pancreatic cysts. *Mayo Clin Proc*. 2017;92\(10\):1519-1531.](#) [\[PMID 28890216\]](#)

Rib and Sternal Fractures

- Dennis BM, Bellister SA, Guillaumondegui OD. Thoracic Trauma. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2017;97(5):1047-1064. [\[PMID 28958357\]](#)
- ★ [Brasel KJ, Moore EE, Albrecht RA, et al. Western Trauma Association critical decisions in trauma: management of rib fractures. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2017;82\(1\):200-203.](#) [\[PMID 27779590\]](#)



2018 Comprehensive General Surgery Module: All References

Thyroid Cancer

- ★ [Haugen BR, Alexander EK, Bible KC, et al. 2015 American Thyroid Association management guidelines for adult patients with thyroid nodules and differentiated thyroid cancer: The American Thyroid Association Guidelines Task Force on Thyroid Nodules and Differentiated Cancer. *Thyroid*. 2016;26\(1\):1-133. \[PMID 26462967\]](#)
- National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology: [Thyroid Carcinoma. Version 1. 2018.](#)