



2024 Abdomen Module

All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2024 Abdomen Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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Bile Duct Injury – Acute Repair

- ★ [de'Angelis N, Catena F, Memeo R, et al. 2020 WSES guidelines for the detection and management of bile duct injury during cholecystectomy. *World J Emerg Surg.* 2021;16\(1\):30. doi:10.1186/s13017-021-00369-w](#)
- [Strasberg SM, Helton WS. An analytical review of vasculobiliary injury in laparoscopic and open cholecystectomy. *HPB \(Oxford\).* 2011;13\(1\):1-14. doi:10.1111/j.1477-2574.2010.00225.x](#)

Cholecystostomy

- ★ [Nve E, Badia JM, Amillo-Zaragüeta M, Juvany M, Mourelo-Fariña M, Jorba R. Early management of severe biliary infection in the era of the Tokyo guidelines. *J Clin Med.* 2023;12\(14\):4711. doi:10.3390/jcm12144711](#)

Colorectal Cancer

- [Kanani A, Veen T, Søreide K. Neoadjuvant immunotherapy in primary and metastatic colorectal cancer. *Br J Surg.* 2021;108\(12\):1417-1425. doi:10.1093/bjs/znab342](#)
- ★ [Sakata S, Larson DW. Targeted therapy for colorectal cancer. *Surg Oncol Clin N Am.* 2022;31\(2\):255-264. doi:10.1016/j.soc.2021.11.006](#)



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Common Bile Duct Exploration – Laparoscopic

- ★ Ricci C, Pagano N, Taffurelli G, et al. Comparison of efficacy and safety of 4 combinations of laparoscopic and intraoperative techniques for management of gallstone disease with biliary duct calculi: a systematic review and network meta-analysis. *JAMA Surg.* 2018;153(7):e181167. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2018.1167

Diverticulitis – Acute

- Francis NK, Sylla P, Abou-Khalil M, et al. EAES and SAGES 2018 consensus conference on acute diverticulitis management: evidence-based recommendations for clinical practice. *Surg Endosc.* 2019;33(9):2726-2741. doi:10.1007/s00464-019-06882-z
- ★ Sartelli M, Weber DG, Kluger Y, et al. 2020 update of the WSES guidelines for the management of acute colonic diverticulitis in the emergency setting. *World J Emerg Surg.* 2020;15(1):32. doi:10.1186/s13017-020-00313-4

Gallbladder Cancer

- Are C. Common controversies in the management of gallbladder cancer. *J Natl Compr Canc Netw.* 2014;12(5 Suppl):833-835. doi:10.6004/jnccn.2014.0201.
- ★ Feo CF, Ginesu GC, Fancellu A, et al. Current management of incidental gallbladder cancer: a review. *Int J Surg.* 2022;98:106234. doi:10.1016/j.ijsu.2022.106234

Hepatic Mass – Evaluation

- ★ European Association for the Study of the Liver (EASL). EASL clinical practice guidelines on the management of benign liver tumours. *J Hepatol.* 2016;65(2):386-398. doi:10.1016/j.jhep.2016.04.001

Hernia – Diaphragmatic

- ★ McDonald AA, Robinson BRH, Alarcon L, et al. Evaluation and management of traumatic diaphragmatic injuries: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2018;85(1):198-207. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000001924



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Hernia – Inguinal

- ★ [Richmond BK, Totten C, Roth JS, Tsai J, Madabhushi V. Current strategies for the management of inguinal hernia: what are the available approaches and the key considerations?. *Curr Probl Surg.* 2019;56\(10\):100645. doi:10.1016/j.cpsurg.2019.100645](#)

Hernia – Obturator

- ★ [Anderson T, Bessoff KE, Spain D, Choi J. Contemporary management of obturator hernia. *Trauma Surg Acute Care Open.* 2022;7\(1\):e001011. doi:10.1136/tsaco-2022-001011](#)

Hernia – Umbilical

- ★ [Coelho JC, Claus CM, Campos AC, Costa MA, Blum C. Umbilical hernia in patients with liver cirrhosis: a surgical challenge. *World J Gastrointest Surg.* 2016;8\(7\):476-482. doi:10.4240/wjgs.v8.i7.476](#)

Hernia – Ventral

- ★ [Goodenough CJ, Ko TC, Kao LS, et al. Development and validation of a risk stratification score for ventral incisional hernia after abdominal surgery: hernia expectation rates in intra-abdominal surgery \(the HERNIA Project\). *J Am Coll Surg.* 2015;220\(4\):405-413. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2014.12.027](#)

Immune Thrombocytopenic Purpura

- ★ [Zeidler K, Arn K, Senn O, Schanz U, Stussi G. Optimal preprocedural platelet transfusion threshold for central venous catheter insertions in patients with thrombocytopenia. *Transfusion.* 2011;51\(11\):2269-2276. doi:10.1111/j.1537-2995.2011.03147.x](#)

Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasms

- ★ [Zelga P, Hernandez-Barco YG, Qadan M, et al. Number of worrisome features and risk of malignancy in intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasm. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2022;234\(6\):1021-1030. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000176](#)



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Pancreatic Neoplasms – Exocrine

- ★ [Shapiro M, Chen Q, Huang Q, et al. Associations of socioeconomic variables with resection, stage, and survival in patients with early-stage pancreatic cancer. *JAMA Surg.* 2016;151\(4\):338-345. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2015.4239](#)

Pancreatitis – Acute

- ★ [Working Group IAP/APA Acute Pancreatitis Guidelines. IAP/APA evidence-based guidelines for the management of acute pancreatitis. *Pancreatology.* 2013;13\(4 Suppl 2\):e1-e15. doi:10.1016/j.pan.2013.07.063](#)

Pancreatitis – Biliary

- ★ [Nelson AC, Bhogadi SK, Hosseinpour H, et al. There is no such thing as too soon: long-term outcomes of early cholecystectomy for frail geriatric patients with acute biliary pancreatitis. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2023;237\(5\):712-718. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000790](#)

Pancreatitis – Chronic

- [Baldwin C, Zerofsky M, Sathe M, Troendle DM, Perito ER. Acute recurrent and chronic pancreatitis as initial manifestations of cystic fibrosis and cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator-related disorders. *Pancreas.* 2019;48\(7\):888-893. doi:10.1097/MPA.0000000000001350](#)
- ★ [Parekh D, Natarajan S. Surgical management of chronic pancreatitis. *Indian J Surg.* 2015;77\(5\):453-469. doi:10.1007/s12262-015-1362-0](#)

Splenectomy

- ★ [Aoki M, Onogawa A, Matsumoto S, Matsushima K. Recent trends in the management of isolated high-grade splenic injuries: a nationwide analysis. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2023;94\(2\):220-225. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003833](#)
- [Zarzaur BL, Croce MA, Fabian TC. Variation in the use of urgent splenectomy after blunt splenic injury in adults. *J Trauma.* 2011;71\(5\):1333-1339. doi:10.1097/TA.0b013e318224d0e4](#)



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Splenic Abscesses, Cysts, and Neoplasms

- ★ Expert Panel on Interventional Radiology, Weiss CR, Bailey CR, et al. ACR Appropriateness Criteria® radiologic management of infected fluid collections. *J Am Coll Radiol.* 2020;17(5S):S265-S280. doi:10.1016/j.jacr.2020.01.034