



# 2024 Breast Module

## All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2024 Breast Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

**Due to limited permissions, we cannot provide full-text links and article PDFs on this reference document, as it is not hosted on a secure browser.** Article links on this document will take you to the journal page on PubMed.

To view full-text articles prior to opening your assessment, please log in to the [surgeon portal](#). Article links/PDFs will be freely available on the surgeon portal beginning on **August 26, 2024**. Additionally, while you are completing your assessment on the exam platform, full-text links/PDFs will be available for all Key and Additional References.

### Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia of the Breast

- ★ [Hartmann LC, Degenim AC, Santen RJ, Dupont WD, Ghosh K. Atypical hyperplasia of the breast--risk assessment and management options. \*N Engl J Med.\* 2015;372\(1\):78-89. doi:10.1056/NEJMSr1407164](#)

### Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy

- ★ [Brackstone M, Baldassarre FG, Perera FE, et al. Management of the axilla in early-stage breast cancer: Ontario Health \(Cancer Care Ontario\) and ASCO guideline. \*J Clin Oncol.\* 2021;39\(27\):3056-3082. doi:10.1200/JCO.21.00934](#)

### Breast Cancer During Pregnancy and Lactation

- [Caragacianu DL, Mayer EL, Chun YS, et al. Immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy in pregnant women with breast cancer. \*J Surg Oncol.\* 2016;114\(2\):140-143. doi:10.1002/jso.24308](#)
- ★ [Galati F, Magri V, Arias-Cadena PA, et al. Pregnancy-associated breast cancer: a diagnostic and therapeutic challenge. \*Diagnostics \(Basel\).\* 2023;13\(4\):604. doi:10.3390/diagnostics13040604](#)
- [Loibl S, Schmidt A, Gentilini O, et al. Breast cancer diagnosed during pregnancy: adapting recent advances in breast cancer care for pregnant patients. \*JAMA Oncol.\* 2015;1\(8\):1145-1153. doi:10.1001/jamaoncol.2015.2413](#)



# 2024 Breast Module

## All References



- [Shachar SS, Gallagher K, McGuire K, et al. Multidisciplinary management of breast cancer during pregnancy. \*Oncologist\*. 2017;22\(3\):324-334. doi:10.1634/theoncologist.2016-0208](#)

### Breast Cancer – Imaging

- [Menezes GL, Knuttel FM, Stehouwer BL, Pijnappel RM, van den Bosch MA. Magnetic resonance imaging in breast cancer: a literature review and future perspectives. \*World J Clin Oncol\*. 2014;5\(2\):61-70. doi:10.5306/wjco.v5.i2.61](#)

### Breast Cancer – Inflammatory

- ★ [Mamouch F, Berrada N, Aoullay Z, El Khanoussi B, Errihani H. Inflammatory breast cancer: a literature review. \*World J Oncol\*. 2018;9\(5-6\):129-135. doi: 10.14740/wjon1161.](#)

### Breast Cancer – Male

- [Davey MG, Davey CM, Bouz L, et al. Relevance of the 21-gene expression assay in male breast cancer: a systematic review and meta-analysis. \*Breast\*. 2022;64:41-46. doi:10.1016/j.breast.2022.04.009](#)
- ★ [Hassett MJ, Somerfield MR, Baker ER, et al. Management of male breast cancer: ASCO guideline. \*J Clin Oncol\*. 2020;38\(16\):1849-1863. doi:10.1200/JCO.19.03120](#)

### Breast Implant-Associated Anaplastic Large Cell Lymphoma

- ★ [Leberfinger AN, Behar BJ, Williams NC, et al. Breast implant-associated anaplastic large cell lymphoma: a systematic review. \*JAMA Surg\*. 2017;152\(12\):1161-1168. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2017.4026](#)

### Breast Pain

- ★ [Expert Panel on Breast Imaging:, Holbrook AI, Moy L, et al. ACR Appropriateness Criteria® Breast Pain. \*J Am Coll Radiol\*. 2018;15\(11S\):S276-S282. doi:10.1016/j.jacr.2018.09.014](#)

### Chemoprevention/Risk Reduction

- [Bychkovsky B, Laws A, Katlin F, et al. Initiation and tolerance of chemoprevention among women with high-risk breast lesions: the potential of low-dose tamoxifen. \*Breast Cancer Res Treat\*. 2022;193\(2\):417-427. doi:10.1007/s10549-022-06577-5](#)



# 2024 Breast Module

## All References



- [DeCensi A, Puntoni M, Guerrieri-Gonzaga A, et al. Randomized placebo controlled trial of low-dose tamoxifen to prevent local and contralateral recurrence in breast intraepithelial neoplasia. \*J Clin Oncol\*. 2019;37\(19\):1629-1637. doi:10.1200/JCO.18.01779](#)
- [Fisher B, Costantino JP, Wickerham DL, et al. Tamoxifen for prevention of breast cancer: report of the National Surgical Adjuvant Breast and Bowel Project P-1 Study. \*J Natl Cancer Inst\*. 1998;90\(18\):1371-1388. doi:10.1093/jnci/90.18.1371](#)
- ★ [Visvanathan K, Hurley P, Bantug E, et al. Use of pharmacologic interventions for breast cancer risk reduction: American Society of Clinical Oncology clinical practice guideline. \*J Clin Oncol\*. 2013;31\(23\):2942-2962. doi:10.1200/JCO.2013.49.3122](#)

### Ductal Carcinoma In Situ of the Breast

- ★ [Hong YK, McMasters KM, Egger ME, Ajkay N. Ductal carcinoma in situ current trends, controversies, and review of literature. \*Am J Surg\*. 2018;216\(5\):998-1003. doi:10.1016/j.amjsurg.2018.06.013](#)

### Image-Guided Biopsy

- Consensus guideline on image-guided percutaneous biopsy of palpable and nonpalpable breast lesions. The American Society of Breast Surgeons. Published 2018. Accessed December 4, 2023. <https://www.breastsurgeons.org/docs/statements/Consensus-Guideline-on-Image-Guided-Percutaneous-Biopsy-of-Palpable-and-Nonpalpable-Breast-Lesions.pdf>

### Imaging-Pathology Concordance/Discordance

- ★ [Park VY, Kim EK, Moon HJ, Yoon JH, Kim MJ. Evaluating imaging-pathology concordance and discordance after ultrasound-guided breast biopsy. \*Ultrasonography\*. 2018;37\(2\):107-120. doi:10.14366/usg.17049](#)

### Infection

- ★ [Boakes E, Woods A, Johnson N, Kadoglou N. Breast infection: a review of diagnosis and management practices. \*Eur J Breast Health\*. 2018;14\(3\):136-143. doi:10.5152/ejbh.2018.3871](#)



# 2024 Breast Module

## All References



### Intraductal Papilloma

- ★ [Ko D, Kang E, Park SY, et al. The management strategy of benign solitary intraductal papilloma on breast core biopsy. \*Clin Breast Cancer\*. 2017;17\(5\):367-372. doi:10.1016/j.clbc.2017.03.016](#)

### Mastectomy

- ★ [Boughey JC, Rosenkranz KM, Ballman KV, et al. Local recurrence after breast-conserving therapy in patients with multiple ipsilateral breast cancer: results from ACOSOG Z11102 \(Alliance\). \*J Clin Oncol\*. 2023;41\(17\):3184-3193. doi:10.1200/JCO.22.02553](#)
- ★ [Boyd CJ, Blasdel G, Rifkin WJ, Guth AA, Axelrod DM, Bluebond-Langner R. Gender-affirming mastectomy with concurrent oncologic mastectomy. \*Plast Reconstr Surg Glob Open\*. 2022;10\(2\):e4092. doi:10.1097/GOX.0000000000004092](#)
- [Chiesa F, Sacchini VS. Risk-reducing mastectomy. \*Minerva Ginecol\*. 2016;68\(5\):544-547.](#)
- [Elmore LC, Dietz JR, Myckatyn TM, Margenthaler JA. The Landmark Series: mastectomy trials \(skin-sparing and nipple-sparing and reconstruction landmark trials\). \*Ann Surg Oncol\*. 2021;28\(1\):273-280. doi:10.1245/s10434-020-09052-x](#)
- [Fang M, Zhang X, Zhang H, Wu K, Yu Y, Sheng Y. Local control of breast conservation therapy versus mastectomy in multifocal or multicentric breast cancer: a systematic review and meta-analysis. \*Breast Care \(Basel\)\*. 2019;14\(4\):188-193. doi:10.1159/000499439](#)
- ★ [Galimberti V, Vicini E, Corso G, et al. Nipple-sparing and skin-sparing mastectomy: review of aims, oncological safety and contraindications. \*Breast\*. 2017;34 Suppl 1\(Suppl 1\):S82-S84. doi:10.1016/j.breast.2017.06.034](#)
- [Kopkash K, Sisco M, Poli E, Seth A, Pesce C. The modern approach to the nipple-sparing mastectomy. \*J Surg Oncol\*. 2020;122\(1\):29-35. doi:10.1002/jso.25909](#)

### Mondor Disease

- ★ [Amano M, Shimizu T. Mondor's disease: a review of the literature. \*Intern Med\*. 2018;57\(18\):2607-2612. doi:10.2169/internalmedicine.0495-17](#)



# 2024 Breast Module

## All References



### Nipple Discharge

- ★ [Panzironi G, Pediconi F, Sardanelli F. Nipple discharge: the state of the art. \*BJR Open\*. 2018;1\(1\):20180016. doi:10.1259/bjro.20180016](#)
- [Vavolizza RD, Dengel LT. Management of nipple discharge. \*Surg Clin North Am\*. 2022;102\(6\):1077-1087. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2022.06.006](#)

### Paget Disease of the Nipple

- ★ [Markarian S, Holmes DR. Mammary Paget's disease: an update. \*Cancers \(Basel\)\*. 2022;14\(10\):2422. doi:10.3390/cancers14102422](#)

### Reconstruction

- ★ [Seidenstuecker K, van Waes C, Munder BI, et al. DIEAP flap for safe definitive autologous breast reconstruction. \*Breast\*. 2016;26:59-66. doi:10.1016/j.breast.2015.12.005](#)

### Stromal Lesions

- ★ [Yu J, Kansal K. Management of stromal lesions. \*Surg Clin North Am\*. 2022;102\(6\):1017-1030. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2022.07.002](#)