



# 2024 Comprehensive General Surgery Module

## All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2024 Comprehensive General Surgery Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

The Key References are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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To view full-text articles prior to opening your assessment, please log in to the [surgeon portal](#). Article links/PDFs will be freely available on the surgeon portal beginning on **August 26, 2024**. Additionally, while you are completing your assessment on the exam platform, full-text links/PDFs will be available for all Key and Additional References.

### Bile Duct Injury – Iatrogenic

- ★ [Brunt LM, Deziel DJ, Telem DA, et al. Safe cholecystectomy multi-society practice guideline and state-of-the-art consensus conference on prevention of bile duct injury during cholecystectomy. \*Surg Endosc.\* 2020;34\(7\):2827-2855. doi: 10.1007/s00464-020-07568-7.](#)

### Breast Cancer – Inflammatory

- ★ [Sosa A, Lei X, Woodward WA, et al. Trends in sentinel lymph node biopsies in patients with inflammatory breast cancer in the US. \*JAMA Netw Open.\* 2022;5\(2\):e2148021. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.48021.](#)

### Burn Debridement and Grafting of Major Burns

- ★ [Ramsey WA, O'Neil CF Jr, Corona AM, et al. Burn excision within 48 hours portends better outcomes than standard management: a nationwide analysis. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg.\* 2023;95\(1\):111-115. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003951](#)
- [Vercruyse GA, Alam HB, Martin MJ, et al. Western Trauma Association critical decisions in trauma: preferred triage and initial management of the burned patient. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg.\* 2019;87\(5\):1239-1243. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002348](#)



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### Central Venous Catheter Placement

- ★ [Saugel B, Scheeren TWL, Teboul JL. Ultrasound-guided central venous catheter placement: a structured review and recommendations for clinical practice. \*Crit Care\*. 2017;21\(1\):225. doi:10.1186/s13054-017-1814-y](#)

### Cholecystectomy During Pregnancy

- ★ [Cheng V, Matsushima K, Ashbrook M, et al. Association between trimester and outcomes after cholecystectomy during pregnancy. \*J Am Coll Surg\*. 2021;233\(1\):29-37.e1. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2021.03.034](#)

### Choledocholithiasis

- ★ [Mohseni S, Bass GA, Forssten MP, Casas IM, Martin M, Davis KA, Haut ER, Sugrue M, Kurihara H, Sarani B, Cao Y, Coimbra R. Common bile duct stones management: a network meta-analysis. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg\*. 2022;93\(5\):e155-e165. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000003755.](#)

### Colitis - Ischemic

- [Ahmed M. Ischemic bowel disease in 2021. \*World J Gastroenterol\*. 2021;27\(29\):4746-4762. doi: 10.3748/wjg.v27.i29.4746.](#)
- ★ [Hung A, Calderbank T, Samaan MA, Plumb AA, Webster G. Ischaemic colitis: practical challenges and evidence-based recommendations for management. \*Frontline Gastroenterol\*. 2019;12\(1\):44-52. doi: 10.1136/flgastro-2019-101204.](#)

### Duodenal Trauma

- ★ [Ferrada P, Wolfe L, Duchesne J, et al. Management of duodenal trauma: a retrospective review from the Panamerican Trauma Society. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg\*. 2019;86\(3\):392-396. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000002157.](#)



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### Hyperparathyroidism

- ★ [Wang R, Disharoon M, Frazier R, et al. Less Is more: parathyroidectomy and association with postoperative hypocalcemia in dialysis patients. \*J Am Coll Surg.\* 2023;236\(4\):639-645. doi: 10.1097/XCS.0000000000000539.](#)
- ★ [Zmijewski PV, Staloff JA, Wozniak MJ, Mazzaglia PJ. Subtotal parathyroidectomy vs total parathyroidectomy with autotransplantation for secondary hyperparathyroidism in dialysis patients: short- and long-term outcomes. \*J Am Coll Surg.\* 2019;228\(6\):831-838. doi: 10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2019.01.019.](#)

### Hyperthyroidism

- ★ [Lee SY, Pearce EN. Hyperthyroidism: a review. \*JAMA.\* 2023;330\(15\):1472-1483. doi:10.1001/jama.2023.19052](#)

### Intussusception – Pediatric

- ★ [Kelley-Quon LI, Arthur LG, Williams RF, et al. Management of intussusception in children: a systematic review. \*J Pediatr Surg.\* 2021;56\(3\):587-596. doi: 10.1016/j.jpedsurg.2020.09.055.](#)

### Pancreatic Debridement

- ★ [Baron TH, DiMaio CJ, Wang AY, Morgan KA. American Gastroenterological Association clinical practice update: management of pancreatic necrosis. \*Gastroenterology.\* 2020;158\(1\):67-75.e1. doi: 10.1053/j.gastro.2019.07.064.](#)

### Pelvic Fractures

- ★ [DuBose JJ, Burlew CC, Joseph B, Keville M, Harfouche M, Morrison J, Fox CJ, Mooney J, O'Toole R, Slobogean G, Marchand LS, Demetriades D, Werner NL, Benjamin E, Costantini T. Pelvic fracture-related hypotension: a review of contemporary adjuncts for hemorrhage control. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg.\* 2021;91\(4\):e93-e103. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000003331.](#)



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### Peripheral Vascular Disease and Claudication

- [Conte MS. Appropriate use of revascularization for claudication. \*J Vasc Surg.\* 2020;71\(1\):131. doi:10.1016/j.jvs.2019.05.032](#)
- ★ [Society for Vascular Surgery Lower Extremity Guidelines Writing Group, Conte MS, Pomposelli FB, et al. Society for Vascular Surgery practice guidelines for atherosclerotic occlusive disease of the lower extremities: management of asymptomatic disease and claudication. \*J Vasc Surg.\* 2015;61\(3 Suppl\):2S-41S. doi:10.1016/j.jvs.2014.12.009](#)

### Rectal Cancer

- ★ [Hollis RH, Chu DI. Healthcare disparities and colorectal cancer. \*Surg Oncol Clin N Am.\* 2022;31\(2\):157-169. doi: 10.1016/j.soc.2021.11.002.](#)

### Small Intestinal Adenocarcinoma

- ★ [Chiorean EG, Chiaro MD, Tempero MA, et al. Ampullary adenocarcinoma, version 1.2023, NCCN clinical practice guidelines in oncology. \*J Natl Compr Canc Netw.\* 2023;21\(7\):753-782. doi:10.6004/jnccn.2023.0034](#)

### Stress-dose Steroids

- ★ [Chilkoti GT, Singh A, Mohta M, Saxena AK. Perioperative "stress dose" of corticosteroid: pharmacological and clinical perspective. \*J Anaesthesiol Clin Pharmacol.\* 2019;35\(2\):147-152. doi: 10.4103/joacp.JOACP\\_242\\_17.](#)
- [Kelly KN, Domajnko B. Perioperative stress-dose steroids. \*Clin Colon Rectal Surg.\* 2013 Sep;26\(3\):163-7. doi: 10.1055/s-0033-1351132.](#)

### Thyroglossal Duct Cyst - Excision – Pediatric

- [Arredondo Montero J, Bronte Anaut M, Antona G, Pascual CB. Thyroglossal duct cyst: ascension with swallowing. \*J Pediatr.\* 2021;238:330-331. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2021.07.004.](#)
- [Harrison I, Mojica R, Gurnani P, Lavery MJ, Saikaly SK. Anterior midline neck mass in an adolescent. \*J Pediatr.\* 2023;259:113471. doi:10.1016/j.jpeds.2023.113471](#)



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- ★ [Righini CA, Hitter A, Reyt E, Atallah I. Thyroglossal duct surgery. Sistrunk procedure. \*Eur Ann Otorhinolaryngol Head Neck Dis.\* 2016;133\(2\):133-136. doi:10.1016/j.anorl.2015.11.008](#)

### Urethral Injury

- ★ [McCormick BJ, Keihani S, Hagedorn J, et al. A multicenter prospective cohort study of endoscopic urethral realignment versus suprapubic cystostomy after complete pelvic fracture urethral injury. \*J Trauma Acute Care Surg.\* 2023;94\(2\):344-349. doi: 10.1097/TA.0000000000003774.](#)
- [Patel AB, Osterberg EC, Satarasinghe PN, et al. Urethral injuries: diagnostic and management strategies for critical care and trauma clinicians. \*J Clin Med.\* 2023;12\(4\):1495. doi: 10.3390/jcm12041495.](#)

### Ventral Hernia

- ★ [Warren J, Desai SS, Boswell ND, Hancock BH, Abbad H, Ewing JA, Carbonell AM, Cobb WS. Safety and efficacy of synthetic mesh for ventral hernia repair in a contaminated field. \*J Am Coll Surg.\* 2020;230\(4\):405-413. doi: 10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2019.12.008.](#)