Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for Vascular Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ⭐ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

**Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm**


**Acute Arterial Mesenteric Ischemia**


**Aortic Dissection**

[PMID: 19996018]

[PMID: 32001058]

Aortic Graft Infections

[PMID: 26804214]

Carotid Artery Stenosis

[PMID: 28851594]

[PMID: 26506270]

Carotid Dissection

[PMID: 21889701]

Chronic Arterial Mesenteric Ischemia

[PMID: 29571626]
Chronic Venous Insufficiency

  [PMID: 24974070]
  [PMID: 29399519]

Contrast-Induced Nephropathy

  [PMID: 22440116]
  [PMID: 23322741]
- Katzberg RW, Newhouse JH. Intravenous contrast medium-induced nephrotoxicity: is the medical risk really as great as we have come to believe? *Radiology.* 2010;256(1):21-28.
  [PMID: 20574082]

Diabetic Foot

  [PMID: 26804367]

Endovascular Therapy

  [PMID: 30561254]
Fibromuscular Dysplasia

  [PMID: 30648921]

Hemodialysis Access

  [PMID: 32778223]
  [PMID: 31341241]
  [PMID: 28285956]

Infrarenal Aneurysm

  [PMID: 29268916]
  [PMID: 30371297]

Intermittent Claudication

  [PMID: 25638515]

Limb-Threatening Ischemia

  [PMID: 31159978]
Pediatric Vascular Problems


Peripheral Arterial Disease


Peripheral Arterial Disease, Bypass Surgery


Personal Protective Equipment in a Pandemic


- United States Department of Labor. OSHA Laws & Regulations; 1910 Subpart I-Personal Protective Equipment.

Post-Thrombotic Syndrome


Priorities in the Use of Critical Care Resources


Pulmonary Embolism


Renal Artery Stenosis


Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occlusion of the Aorta (REBOA)


Thoracic Outlet Syndrome, Neurogenic


Transfusion Thresholds


Varicose Veins


Venous Thrombosis


Venous Ulcer

[PMID: 29688123]

Vertebral Artery Stenosis

[PMID: 28851594]