



2022 Alimentary Tract Module: All References

Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2022 Alimentary Tract Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star★ below.

Please note that the American Board of Surgery (ABS) provides as many open-access articles to our diplomates as possible. While you are completing your assessment, many Key References will have a direct link to an article PDF purchased by the ABS in the exam platform. Due to limited permissions, we cannot provide links to article PDFs on this Reference Document, as it is not hosted on a secure browser. Article links on this document will take you to the journal page (website). We cannot guarantee that all article links will be open access.

Anal Cancer

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- ★ Stewart DB, Gaertner WB, Glasgow SC, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for anal squamous cell cancers (revised 2018). *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2018;61(7):755-774. [PMID: [29878949](#)]

Aortoenteric Fistula

- ★ Chung J. Management of aortoenteric fistula. *Adv Surg.* 2018;52(1):155-177. [PMID: [30098611](#)]

Appendicitis

- ★ Hayes D, Reiter S, Hagen E, et al. Is interval appendectomy really needed? A closer look at neoplasm rates in adult patients undergoing interval appendectomy after complicated appendicitis. *Surg Endosc.* 2021;35(7):3855-3860. [PMID: [32676725](#)]
- Lietzén E, Grönroos JM, Mecklin JP, et al. Appendiceal neoplasm risk associated with complicated acute appendicitis-a population based study. *Int J Colorectal Dis.* 2019;34(1):39-46. [PMID: [30242478](#)]
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- O'Leary DP, Walsh SM, Bolger J, et al. A randomized clinical trial evaluating the efficacy and quality of life of antibiotic-only treatment of acute uncomplicated appendicitis: results of the COMMA trial. *Ann Surg.* 2021;274(2):240-247. [PMID: [33534226](#)]
- Sippola S, Haijanen J, Viinikainen L, et al. Quality of life and patient satisfaction at 7-year follow-up of antibiotic therapy vs appendectomy for uncomplicated acute appendicitis: a secondary analysis of a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg.* 2020;155(4):283-289. [PMID: [32074268](#)]

Bariatric Surgery

- ★ Meek CL, Lewis HB, Reimann F, Gribble FM, Park AJ. The effect of bariatric surgery on gastrointestinal and pancreatic peptide hormones. *Peptides.* 2016;77:28-37. [PMID: [26344355](#)]

Clostridium difficile Colitis

- ★ McDonald LC, Gerding DN, Johnson S, et al. Clinical practice guidelines for *Clostridium difficile* infection in adults and children: 2017 update by the Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA) and Society for Healthcare Epidemiology of America (SHEA). *Clin Infect Dis.* 2018;66(7):e1-e48. [PMID: [29462280](#)]
- Nelson RL, Suda KJ, Evans CT. Antibiotic treatment for *Clostridium difficile*-associated diarrhoea in adults. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2017;3(3):CD004610. [PMID: [28257555](#)]

Colon Cancer

- ★ Herzig DO, Buie WD, Weiser MR, et al. Clinical practice guidelines for the surgical treatment of patients with Lynch syndrome. *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2017;60(2):137-143. [PMID: [28059909](#)]
- Kalady MF, McGannon E, Vogel JD, Manilich E, Fazio VW, Church JM. Risk of colorectal adenoma and carcinoma after colectomy for colorectal cancer in patients meeting Amsterdam criteria. *Ann Surg.* 2010;252(3):507-513. [PMID: [20739851](#)]

Colonic Volvulus



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- ★ Alavi K, Poylin V, Davids JS, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of colonic volvulus and acute colonic pseudo-obstruction. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2021;64(9):1046-1057. [PMID: [34016826](#)]
- Halabi WJ, Jafari MD, Kang CY, et al. Colonic volvulus in the United States: trends, outcomes, and predictors of mortality. *Ann Surg*. 2014;259(2):293-301. [PMID: [23511842](#)]

Diverticulitis

- Feingold D, Steele SR, Lee S, et al. Practice parameters for the treatment of sigmoid diverticulitis. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2014;57(3):284-294. [PMID: [24509449](#)]
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Esophageal Caustic Ingestion and Foreign Bodies

- Birk M, Bauerfeind P, Deprez PH, et al. Removal of foreign bodies in the upper gastrointestinal tract in adults: European Society of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ESGE) clinical guideline. *Endoscopy*. 2016;48(5):489-496. [PMID: [26862844](#)]
- ★ Chirica M, Kelly MD, Siboni S, et al. Esophageal emergencies: WSES guidelines. *World J Emerg Surg*. 2019;14:26. [PMID: [31164915](#)]

Esophageal Motility Disorders

- Bowers SP. Esophageal motility disorders. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2015;95(3):467-482. [PMID: [25965124](#)]
- ★ Patti MG, Gorodner MV, Galvani C, et al. Spectrum of esophageal motility disorders: implications for diagnosis and treatment. *Arch Surg*. 2005;140(5):442-449. [PMID: [15897439](#)]

Esophageal Perforation



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- ★ Brinster CJ, Singhal S, Lee L, Marshall MB, Kaiser LR, Kucharczuk JC. Evolving options in the management of esophageal perforation. *Ann Thorac Surg*. 2004;77(4):1475-1483. [PMID: [15063302](#)]

Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors (GISTs)

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Helicobacter pylori Infection

- Crowe SE. *Helicobacter pylori* infection. *N Engl J Med*. 2019;380(12):1158-1165. [PMID: [30893536](#)]

Hemorrhoids

- Davis BR, Lee-Kong SA, Migaly J, Feingold DL, Steele SR. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of hemorrhoids. *Dis Colon Rectum*. 2018;61(3):284-292. [PMID: [29420423](#)]
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Inflammatory Bowel Disease

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Meckel's Diverticulum

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Pneumatosis Intestinalis

- ★ Ferrada P, Callcut R, Bauza G, et al. Pneumatosis intestinalis predictive evaluation study: a multicenter epidemiologic study of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2017;82(3):451-460. [PMID: [28225738](#)]
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Radiation-induced Problems

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- Loge L, Florescu C, Alves A, Menahem B. Radiation enteritis: diagnostic and therapeutic issues. *J Visc Surg.* 2020;157(6):475-485. [PMID: [32883650](#)]



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Rectal Cancer

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Upper Gastrointestinal Cancer Surgery

- ★ Antonowicz S, Reddy S, Sgromo B. Gastrointestinal side effects of upper gastrointestinal cancer surgery. *Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol*. 2020;48-49:101706. [PMID: [33317793](#)]