2022 Pediatric Surgery: All References

Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2022 Pediatric Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star ⭐ below.

Please note that not all references will be free-to-access at this time. The American Board of Surgery is working to provide diplomates with improved access to articles in future years by communicating with publishers and rightsholders.

**Acute Kidney Injury**


**Appendicitis**


**Biliary Dyskinesia**


**Brain Injury**

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**Chyle Leak/Chylothorax**


**Coagulopathy**


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**Colon and Anus**


**Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia**


**COVID-19 Infection**
2022 Pediatric Surgery: All References


Cystic Pulmonary Airway Malformation


Fetal Ovarian Cysts


Fibroadenomas


Foreign Bodies


**Gender Identity**


2022 Pediatric Surgery: All References


Gynecomastia


Hepatic Portoenterostomy


Moral Distress


Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome


**Necrotizing Enterocolitis**


**Neuroblastoma**


**Operating Room Fires**
2022 Pediatric Surgery: All References


Paget-Schroetter Syndrome


Patient Safety/Systems of Care


Pectus Excavatum


**Pneumothorax**


**Preoperative Fasting**

- **Practice guidelines for preoperative fasting and the use of pharmacologic agents to reduce the risk of pulmonary aspiration: Application to healthy patients undergoing elective procedures: An updated report by the American Society of Anesthesiologists task force on preoperative fasting and the use of pharmacologic agents to reduce the risk of pulmonary aspiration. *Anesthesiology*. 2017;126(3):376-393. [PMID: 28045707]

**Radiation Risk**


**Sepsis**


Short Bowel Syndrome


Small Bowel Obstruction


Soft Tissue


Telemedicine

2022 Pediatric Surgery: All References


Tracheobronchial Foreign Bodies


Transfusion


Venous Thromboembolism