Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2023 Alimentary Tract Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star 🌟 below.

Please note that the American Board of Surgery (ABS) provides as many open-access articles to our Candidates as possible. While you are completing your assessment, Key References will have a direct link to a full-text article or an article PDF purchased by the ABS in the exam platform. Due to limited permissions, we cannot provide links to full-text articles or article PDFs on this Reference Document, as it is not hosted on a secure browser. Article links on this document will take you to the article page on PubMed. We cannot guarantee that all article links will be open access on PubMed. **To view the full-text Key References prior to beginning your assessment, please log into the ABS surgeon portal and find the “My Continuous Certification” page. Under the “Assessments” tab, click on “Reference Documents”**.
Achalasia


Anorectal Abscess and Fistulae


Appendiceal Neoplasms


Appendicitis


*Clostridioides difficile* Colitis


Colitis - Ischemic

Colonic Volvulus


Diverticulitis


Esophageal Antireflux Procedures


Esophageal Caustic Ingestion and Foreign Bodies


Gastrogastric Fistula


Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors


**Hiatal Hernias**


**Ileostomy**


**Incidentalomas**


**Meckel Diverticulum**


**Mesenteric Ischemia - Acute**

**Obstruction - Large Intestinal**


**Postgastrectomy Syndromes - Revisional Procedures**


**Small Intestinal Adenocarcinoma**

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