Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2023 Breast Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star ⭐ below.

Please note that the American Board of Surgery (ABS) provides as many open-access articles to our Candidates as possible. While you are completing your assessment, Key References will have a direct link to a full-text article or an article PDF purchased by the ABS in the exam platform. Due to limited permissions, we cannot provide links to full-text articles or article PDFs on this Reference Document, as it is not hosted on a secure browser. Article links on this document will take you to the article page on PubMed. We cannot guarantee that all article links will be open access on PubMed. **To view the full-text Key References prior to beginning your assessment, please log into the ABS surgeon portal and find the “My Continuous Certification” page. Under the “Assessments” tab, click on “Reference Documents”**.
Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia of the Breast


Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy


Benign Breast Disease - Galactocele

**Benign Breast Disease - Intraductal Papilloma**


**Benign Breast Disease - Radial Scar**


**Benign Breast Inflammatory Disease - Mastitis and Abscess**


**Breast Biopsy**


### Breast Cancer - Inflammatory


### Breast Cancer - Invasive Carcinoma


Breast Cancer- Male


Breast Cancer Screening and Risk Reduction


• NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®) for Breast Cancer Risk Reduction V.1.2023. © National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. 2023. All rights reserved. Accessed March 15, 2023. To view the most recent and complete version of the guideline, go online to NCCN.org. Requires login to NCCN; NCCN accounts are free to create. Please search for the appropriate Guidelines under Guidelines > Treatment by Cancer Type/Detection, Prevention, and Risk Reduction.

• NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®) for Breast Cancer Screening and Diagnosis V.1.2023. © National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. 2023. All rights reserved. Accessed March 16, 2023. To view the most recent and complete version of the guideline, go online to NCCN.org. Requires login to NCCN; NCCN accounts are free to create. Please search for the appropriate Guidelines under Guidelines > Treatment by Cancer Type/Detection, Prevention, and Risk Reduction.

Breast Pain


Contralateral Prophylactic Mastectomy


Fibrocystic Breast Disease


Phyllodes Tumors
