Below you will find the topics and a selection of key accompanying references for the Breast Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

**Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

To view all references, see [this page](#) of the ABS website.

### Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia


### Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy


### Benign Breast Disease, including Fibroadenoma and Intraductal Papilloma

Breast Biopsy


Breast Cancer, Hereditary


Breast Cancer, Inflammatory


Breast Cancer, Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants)


Breast Cancer, Non-invasive Carcinoma

Breast Cancer Surveillance


Breast Mass Evaluation


Genetic/Genomic Testing


Lymphedema/Lymphangitis


Mammographic Abnormalities


Pleural Effusion/Empyema