Below you will find the topics and a selection of key accompanying references for the Comprehensive General Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

**Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

To view all references, see [this page](#) of the ABS website.

### Adrenal Mass
  [PMID 27564712]

### Appendicitis
  [PMID 28614043]

### Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia of the Breast
  [PMID 27352219]

### Bile Duct Injury
  [PMID 23518251]

### Breast Cancer, Ductal Carcinoma *In Situ*
  [PMID 27528719]
Breast Cancer, Hereditary


Cholangitis


Cholecystitis


Colon and Rectal Injury


Duodenal Trauma


Electrical Burns


Enteral Feeding Tube Placement

Hemothorax and Pneumothorax


Hepatic Abscess


Hyperparathyroidism


Melanoma and Nevi


Multi-Trauma Priorities


Pancreatic Cyst


Rib and Sternal Fractures

Thyroid Cancer