Below you will find the topics and a selection of key references for the 2021 Pediatric Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references for the Pediatric Surgery Assessment, see this PDF.

**Abdominal Trauma, Blunt**


**Biliary Atresia**


**Biliary Dyskinesia**

Burns, Perioperative Nutrition


Circumcision


Enhanced Recovery After Surgery (ERAS)


Esophageal Atresia/Transesophageal Fistula


Esophageal Injury, Caustic Ingestion

Fertility Preservation in Cancer Patients


Foreign Body Aspiration


Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease


Inguinal Hernia


Intestinal Failure


Intussusception, Ileocolic

Melanoma

  [PMID: 33432480]
  [PMID: 27041229]

Neuroblastoma

  [PMID: 32072730]

Neuroendocrine Tumors


Non-Accidental Trauma

  [PMID: 20713477]

Pneumothorax

  [PMID: 31995686]
Pre- and Perioperative Fasting

  [PMID: 29452803]

Prenatal Counseling

  [PMID: 26463502]
  [PMID: 28192554]

Race, Risk, and Complications

  [PMID: 32690804]

Robot-Assisted Surgery

  [PMID: 32169188]

Second Victim Syndrome

  [PMID: 31171156]

Telemedicine for Surgical Care

  [PMID: 29548350]
Testes, Undescended

  [PMID: 24857650]

Thyroid Nodules

  [PMID: 25900731]

Trauma Resuscitation

  [PMID: 33087550]
  [PMID: 33081526]
  [PMID: 32701626]
  [PMID: 27894492]
  [PMID: 32932312]

Vascular Anomalies

  [PMID: 26783326]
Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis

[PMID: 28030503]

[PMID: 31909784]