Below you will find the topics and a selection of key references for the 2021 Hand Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references for the Hand Surgery Assessment, see this PDF.

**Burns**


[PMID: 26947978]

**Clinodactyly**


[PMID: 25892713]

**Compression Neuropathies**


[PMID: 20159139]


[PMID: 22090245]

**Constriction Band Syndrome**


[PMID: 17602029]

**Dislocations, Acute and Fracture**


[PMID: 2290028]


**Distal Radius Fracture**


**Dupuytren's disease**


**Ethics**


**Glomus Tumors**

Infection


Kienböck disease


Ligament Injury


Madelung Deformity

Management of Soft Tissue Injury


Nerve Injury, Acute


Nerve Injury, Chronic


Neuromuscular Disorders


Pain Management


Prosthetics/Rehabilitation

Radial Polydactyly


Revascularization/Replantation


Seymour Fractures


Trapeziometacarpal Stabilization


Trigger Finger


Vascular Disorders


Wound Therapy