Below you will find the topics and their accompanying key references for the 2021 Vascular Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references for the Vascular Surgery Assessment, see this PDF.

**Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm:**


**Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm, Ruptured:**


**Aneurysms, Treatment Strategy of Multiple:**


**Aortic Dissection:**


Atherosclerotic Renovascular Hypertension:


Cardiac Failure (B):


Carotid Artery Dissection:


Carotid Artery Stenosis:


Claudication:


Endothermal Heat-Induced Thrombosis:


General Overview and Indications:


Hypovolemic Shock (B):


Infrarenal and Aortoiliac Aneurysm – Repair:

Limb Threatening Ischemia:


Management of Failing Access:


Mesenteric Ischemia:


Nonatherosclerotic Vascular Disease:


Non-Thrombotic Access Complications:


Perioperative Prophylaxis for Venous Thromboembolism:

Risk Assessment and Outcomes:


Surveillance After Endovascular Aortic Aneurysm Repair (EVAR):


Thoracic Aortic Aneurysms:


Thoracic Outlet Syndrome, Arterial:


Thoracic Outlet Syndrome, Neurogenic:


Thoracic Outlet Syndrome, Venous:


[PMID: 27565607]

**Risk Reduction:**


[PMID: 28851594]

**Stent Selection:**


[PMID: 27131926]

**Varicose Veins:**


[PMID: 21536172]

**Vena Cava Filter Removal:**


[PMID: 32919823]

**Venous Leg Ulcer:**


[PMID: 24974070]
Venous Thrombosis: