Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2022 Vascular Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star⭐ below.

Please note that not all references will be free-to-access at this time. The American Board of Surgery is working to provide diplomates with improved access to articles in future years by communicating with publishers and rightsholders.

**Abdominal/Iliac/Peripheral Arterial Aneurysms**


**Aortic Dissection**


**Cardiovascular**


**Carotid Artery**


2022 Vascular Surgery: All References


Hemodialysis


Intra-abdominal Hypertension

**Limb-threatening Ischemia**


**Lower Extremity Occlusive Disease**


**Lower Extremity Venous Thrombectomy**


2022 Vascular Surgery: All References


**Median Arcuate Ligament Syndrome**


**Nonatherosclerotic Vascular Diseases**


**Popliteal-Tibial and Pedal Bypasses**


**Splenic Arterial Aneurysms**

Thoracic Endovascular Aortic Repair (TEVAR)


Thoracic Outlet Syndrome


Truncal and Peripheral Vessels, Repair


Venous Ulceration


Venous Thrombosis


