Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the Abdomen module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

**Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.**

**Abdominal Compartment Syndrome**

[PMID: 23673399]

[PMID: 24921201]


**Anesthesia, Regional and Local**

[PMID: 29226150]

[PMID: 30173291]

[PMID: 28742435]

[PMID: 27307177]
Cholangitis


Cholecystectomy with or without Cholangiography


Choledocholithiasis


Diverticulitis


Duodenal Ulcer


Gallbladder Carcinoma


Gallbladder Disease


Gastrointestinal Bleeding, Lower


Hepatic Neoplasms


Hernias, Incisional


Hernias, Including Inguinal and Femoral


Management of Blunt Trauma


• Miller MT, Pasquale MD, Bromberg WJ, Wasser TE, Cox J. Not so FAST. *J Trauma.* 2003;54(1):52-60. [PMID: 12544899]


Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

Pancreatic Neoplasm, Endocrine


Preoperative Risk Assessment and Management


Risk Assessment for Chronic Liver Disease


[PMID: 29871737]

**Small Bowel Injury**

[PMID: 28165875]

[PMID: 28958360]

[PMID: 28834451]