Below you will find the topics and their accompanying key references for the 2021 Breast Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references for the Breast module, see this PDF.

**Benign Breast Inflammatory Disease, Mastitis and Abscess:**


**Breast Cancer, Hereditary:**


**Breast Mass:**


**Ductal Carcinoma In Situ:**

Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants):


Lobular Carcinoma in Situ:


Mammographic Abnormalities:


Nipple Discharge:


Oncoplastic Surgery:

2021 Breast Module: Key References


Paget’s Disease of the Nipple:


Radiation-Induced Angiosarcoma:


Surgical Methods to Reduce Re-excision: