Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2021 Complex General Surgical Oncology Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ⭐ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

**Anorectal Neoplasms**


**Appendiceal Neoplasms**

Breast Cancer


Clinical Trial Design


Colorectal Liver Metastases


Desmoid Tumors


**End of Life Issues**


**Gastric Cancer**


**Gastroesophageal Cancer**

Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors


### Hepatocellular Carcinoma


### Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Cancer


Hyperaldosteronism

  [PMID: 31655780]

  [PMID: 19721021]

  [PMID: 19632967]

  [PMID: 24218436]

Melanoma

  [PMID: 31160251]

  [PMID: 32409966]

  [PMID: 31171444]

  [PMID: 32877599]

  [PMID: 29658430]

  [PMID: 28891423]


Neuroendocrine Tumors


Pancreatic Cancer


Peritoneal Surface Malignancies


Pheochromocytoma


**Retroperitoneal Sarcoma**


**Squamous Cell Carcinoma**


Thyroid Cancer

- Rondeau G, Fish S, Hann LE, Fagin JA, Tuttle RM. Ultrasonographically detected small thyroid bed nodules identified after total thyroidectomy for differentiated thyroid cancer seldom show clinically significant structural progression. *Thyroid*. 2011;21(8):845-853. [PMID: 21809914]


